PARIS, TUESDAY, MARCH 31, 1981

# Reagan Is Shot, Undergoes Surgery; ondition Stable; Press Aide Injured

## resident Walks Into Hospital Washington; Suspect Seized

Brady, before being o the ground by police. A

ciousness and had walked

d that no national alert s were contemplated. Vice t Bush arrived in Washter on a flight from Texas.

ing was stopped on the at about 3:30 p.m. when it med that Mr. Reagan was d in the shooting. a with the president when oting occurred, rushed to

> was quoted as telling her, ... I guess I just forgot to Haig, Treasury Secretary Regan and Defense

> y Caspar W. Weinberger I immediately at the White The Pentagon said the alert f U.S. armed forces worldmained at normal peace-

leagan was shot as he was



otel. He was undergoing and was reported in stable and waving to onlookers when his face froze as shots rang out. Before the president's shoulder, another around his waist, bent him double and stuffed him into the back seat

rivice agent and a wasnolice officer also were

in the shooting, which about 2:30 p.m. EST.

was hit by one bulwas in a state of shock of fear. It will be etched on my eyes forev-

> After the shots were fired, there was a scream and then agents shouted, "Back up, back up, get back, get back!"

shot. The gruman was apparently standing behind the cameramen and about 10 to 15 feet from the

dent was hit. The deputy White House press secretary, Larry



John W. Hinckley Jr.

## TOUR CLASS the side entrance of the ognosis for Brady ported 'Not Good'

Press Secretary James S. 40, was shot in the head the presidential assassinatempi Monday. He was to life three hours later outlook was reported to be

ned fire and wounded the nt, the press secretary, a Se- in serious condition. rvice agent and a Washing-iceman. Mr. Brady was shot

d floor of the hospital and en told by a doctor that the "entered Brady's brain the eye and did extensive to the brain. The prognot good."



HINGTON — White people survive such a wound."

Press Secretary James S. Medical officials were giving Mr. Brady's wife Sarah a report, and Mr. Simpson said, "she began crying very lightly."

Earlier, the three television networks quoted White House official od."
David Prosperi as saying Mr. Brady was standing beside nt Reagan when would-be L. John Warnock Hinckley and fire and wounded the porters that report was wrong.

"It is not true," be said. "He is regrows condition."

Kay Warner, acting as the Brady family's spokesman, said Mr. Braforchead and was taken to divide would undergo surgery, expecting Washington University difference with the head of the head o

son sent a state airplane to Mr. Brady's hometown of Centralia, Ill, to stand by in case Mr. Brady's parents wanted to fly to Washing-

The family was informed of the shooting by Mr. Brady's wife, Ms. Warner said. She said Mr. Brady's mother is somewhat hesitant to go to Washington because her hushand has a heart condition.

Mr. Brady and his wife have a two-year-old son, Scotty, Mr. Brady also has a daughter, Melissa, 18, by a previous marriage. Melissa lives in Chicago with her mother and stepfather.

Mr. Brady is the round-faced, portly man who fields most of the questions at White House press briefings. A veteran of Washington government service and politics, he spent the first two months of the new administration successfully walking the tightrope of closeness to the president and apparent

openness with reporters. He started the 1980 campaign as spokesman for GOP candidate John Connally, and was Mr. Reagan's spokesman during the transition. He formerly was an aide to Sen. William Roth, a Delaware Republican.

Witnesses reported hearing be-tween three and five shots, all fired in rapid succession from the man those around the president, with many hitting the ground while the agents and police officers tackled

Hank Brown, a television cam

noises. Officials said shots struck the bulletproof presidential pockmark but not penetrating the

he appeared to be in pain.

White House officials said Mr. Reagan went into surgery about 4 p.m. They said the bullet punctured his left lung and the lung was partially collapsed. A doctor at the hospital, who was not identified, said the bullet missed Mr. Reagan's heart by one inch. He said several chest arteries were

Mr. Nofziger, in a briefing at the hospital while Mr. Reagan was in surgery, said: "The president's condition is good. It is stable." He said Mr. Reagan was conscious and had told the doctors in the operating room, "I hope you're all Republicans."

In a televised briefing from the White House, Mr. Haig said, "We have informed our friends abroad of the situation as we know it stable, now, and there are absolutely no alert measures that are necessary at this time or contem-plated."

Earlier, Mr. Bush addressed the Southwestern Cattle Raisers Convention in Fort Worth, Texas. He was on his way to Austin, Texas, for another address when it was learned that shots had been fired at the president. Mr. Bush's plane landed in Austin, and then immediately took off for Washington.

At the White House, David Gergen, an assistant to the president was asked if Mr. Bush would be acting as president "under these conditions." He replied: "No."

## No Criminal Record

The Justice Department said no criminal record had been found for Mr. Hinckley, who was questioned at the Washington police headquarters and then turned over to the FBL

Mr. Reagan's youngest child, Ron, a dancer with the Joffrey II ballet, learned of the assassination attempt in Lincoln, Neb., where the company was to perform Mon-day evening. He was briefed by Secret Service agents, and arrange-ments were being made for him to leave for Washington, according to

local reporters.

Two other children of the president - Maureen, 40, and Michael, 35 - were in the Los Angeles area, where associates said they were shocked and very upset. There was no word about Mr. Reagan's other danghter, Patti Davis.

It was reported that Secret Service agents had been sent to the home of the alleged assailant's parents in Colorado.

The Senate Republican leader, Howard H. Baker Jr. of Tennessee, adjourned the Senate, which was considering Mr. Reagan's package of tax cuts. Sen. Edward M. Kennedy, a Massachussetts Democrat whose two brothers were slain in the 1960s, declared: "With our prayers for those who have been wounded, I think must go our resolution to rid our society of hatred. Violence and hatred are alien to everything this country is about."
Rep. Thomas P. O'Neill Jr., the

• In London, Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher sent a message to the president saying she was "praying" he was not seriously wounded. An aide said Mrs. speaker of the House and next in Thatcher was "very distressed."

Reagan's condition and that of the others wounded. He and Mrs.

Carter join the entire nation in

prayer for the well being of all those wounded and for their fami-

In Tokyo, former President

Gerald R. Ford learned of the

shooting in a telephone call from Mr. Gergen at the White House. A

spokesman said Mr. Ford, who is

on a five-day visit to Japan, later

was joined at his hotel by Mike Mansfield, the U.S. ambassador to

of an American president occurred

Sept. 22, 1975, when Sara Jane

Moore fired a single shot at Mr. Ford as he left the St. Francis Ho-

tel in San Francisco. He was not

Giscard d'Estaing of France, who

was informed of the attack during

a live television interview, immedi-

ately sent Mr. Reagan a telegram

of symnathy.

In Paris, President Valery

The last attempted assassination









President Reagan waves and then looks up before being shoved into the presidential limousine by Secret Service agents after being shot and wounded by a gunman outside the Hilton Hotel in Washington Monday. James S. Brady, the White House press secretary, in photograph on right, lies on sidewalk. Mr. Reagan was pivoted into the car. A Secret Serviceman and a

Washington policeman were also wounded in the attack.

Press Secretary James S. Brady lying wounded after the assassination attempt, which took place outside a Washington hotel.

• In Moscow, Tass reported the the line of succession after the vice assassination attempt without president, said: "I am shocked this has happened and I join all Americans in praying for the president. Other American politicians and world leaders also expressed their Threat in Canada

shock at the shooting.

• In Atlanta, the office of for-OTTAWA (AP) - President Reagan's life was threatened dur-ing his visit to Canada earlier mer President Jimmy Carter said: "President Carter is anxiously month, Solicitor-General Robert awaiting further word on President Kaplan said Monday. He said

## INSIDE

there were no incidents during Mr. Reagan's visit to Canada on

Thatcher Assailed A group of 364 university

economists has condemned British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's monetarist policies as wrong and a threat to national stability. Page 2

## *TOMORRO*W

Two years ago, West Germany's booming economy was still being described as a "miracle"and was held up as a model for other countries. Now, however, a cloud of gloom obscures the economic horizon — and the political climate, too, has changed. These and other aspects of West Germany today are examined in Part 1 of a three-part special supplement — Focus on West Germany, 1981 — beginning tomorrow. Page 7S.

## Polish Union Suspends Walkout In Partial Accord With Regime

WARSAW — The independent union Solidarity on Monday suspended a nationwide general strike pending a final decision of its naional coordinating commission Tuesday, union leaders said.

"Tomorrow we go to work," said Anrzej Gwiazda, second in command of the union's estimated 10 million members.

Mr. Gwiazda made the announcement in a televised statement after nearly seven hours of talks between union leader Lech Walesa and Mieczyslaw Rakowski, a deputy premier who had said the threatened strike could be "catastrophic" for Poland.

Common sense and moderation have won," said Mr. Walesa, noting that the 55-member nationcommission would meet in the Baltic port city of Gdansk Tuesday

## Warning Strike

The strike threat stemmed from three Solidarity members by police in Bydgoszcz March 19. There was a four-hour warning strike across Poland on Friday.

The agreement, read over television by an anouncer, said the government would suspend persons responsible for the beatings after an investigation of the incident. It withdrawn from Bydgoszcz, some 250 kilometers northwest of War-

\*The use of police was contrary to an accepted and observed political solution," the agreement said. referring to police removing Solidarity members who had refused to leave a government meeting. But it also said their refusal to leave had provided "certain justification of the action."

Other points included:

 Work on a new union statute codifying aspects of last summer's agreements will be accelerated.

• The question of registration of an independent farmers' union will be studied by a parliamentary • The government will send a

delegation to study farmers's grievances that sparked a sit-in three weeks ago in Bydgoszcz.
The agreement stipulated that a

special povernment commission

would study union demands for ending prosecution of dissidents, and the government would grant workers full rather than half strike pay for last Friday's stoppages if Tuesday's walkout was called off.

Mr. Walesa said he was satisfied

with "70 percent of the agreement," but that the union did not get all it wanted. Warsaw Pact military maneuvers continued in and

President Reagan and Chan-cellor Helmut Schmidt of West Germany agreed to halt aid to Poland if there are moves to suppress the Polish people. Page 2.

around Poland, an ominous background to the talks.

The Soviet news agency Tass quoted a Polish Communist Party official as saying, regarding a gen-eral strike, "Our country has no reserves that would enable it to survive this catastrophe economically. Therefore, the structure of our state and its very survival are

The official Kazimierz Barcikowski, spoke at a meeting of the party's Central Committee, which gave its ruling Politburo a vote of confidence to deal with the situation after stormy debate.

The union had threatened an indefinite general strike starting at 6 a.m. Tuesday. "We face a general strike with

effects that may be catastrophic," said Mr. Rakowski, deputy premier and chief labor troubleshooter for the government in comments reported by the Polish news agency PAP from the Central Committee session.

The general strike would be the threshold of a precipice." he was

quoted as saying.

Mr. Rakowski told reporters before the meeting with Mr. Walesa: The prime consideration is to remove reasons for the enormous tension in the country as a result of the Bydgoszcz conflict."

The Warsaw radio broadcast excerpts of a speech made at the party meeting by Internal Affairs Minister Miroslav Milewski. He said people "who hanker after power and are irresponsible in their actions" have penetrated Sol"The time has come to curb the widespread lawlessness and lack of observance of the law," he said. In addition to stating its support of the Communist leadership, the

committee called on government

officials to meet with workers in

their factories and told the workers

to "put an end to strikes," PAP The statement also called for an explanation of the Bydgoszcz inci-

The radio said the Central Committee's resolution called on party members "to counteract the influence of the enemies of Socialism on individual cells of Solidarity,

and to carry out consistent counteraction against the transformation of this union into a political organization causing a state of social tension and anxiety Rumors circulated that the entire 10-member Politburo had resigned. But Warsaw Radio said three members resigned and the

committee rejected their resigna-

The three were Stefan Olszowski, Roman Ney and Tadeusz Grabski, all apparent foes of the labor movement. The broad-cast said Mr. Olszowski accused Solidarity of maneuvering to seize power, Mr. Grabski claimed the federation was supporting anarchy and Mr. Nev demanded renegouation of agreements won by the

strikers last summer. The committee also heard from members who criticized the party leadership's handling of the situation and called for concessions to

Solidarity, PAP reported. The committee meeting came as Moscow made its grimmest public assessment yet of the Polish crisis. saving the country was tottering

on the brink of anarchy Concerning the Warsaw Pact maneuvers, the East German news agency ADN said the Communist allies sent in new units to take part in the 10-day-old spring war games

in Poland. Czechoslovakia and Fast Germany. The maneuvers reportedly have been extended because of the Polish situation. But in Washington, Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. said moderate elements in the Polish government seem to be

surviving and intervention by the Red Army is "neither imminent or

## Troops Seize Hijacked Airliner

## Confusion, Panic, Gunfire at Airport in Bangkok

the arms of a commando. The sec-

'Soldiers in Holy War'

to lie flat on the ground beneath a

Initial reports said there were at

Earlier, the Thai government po-

sitioned sharpsbooters at strategic

points around the plane at Bang-kok airport and placed ambu-

Bani-Sadr Gives Grim View of Economy

That is a great change in the

economic situation of the country

and one of the achievements of the

revolution. What now determines

the level of our oil production is

merely home consumption and we shall export it to the extent of

meeting our foreign currency re-

quirements and not for meeting

new currency over the past six months of the Iranian fiscal year,

Iran has issued \$5.5 billion in

Mr. Bani-Sadr said that since

the start of the war with Iraq more

than six months ago, the country's

money supply had increased by a

staggering 40 percent to a high of \$19 billion.

of the economy during the last three years such a ligure is very

alarming," he added, cautioning that "empty slogans" would not

would eventually result in the in-

tensification of economic and so-

cial disequilibrium, particularly in

In view of the negative growth

\*Continuation of such trends

the budget deficit," he said.

which ended March 21.

solve the problems.

not give more recent figures.

relative share of GNP fell from 36 deficit through central bank re-to 26 percent. Mr. Bani-Sadr did sources would result in further in-

he declared.

ton in retaliation.

BANGKOK - More than 100 Thai and Indonesian commandos stormed a hijacked Indonesian jet Tuesday. At least three hijackers were killed and 10 persons were wounded, including the pilot of the

Police broadcasts said the commandos, led by Thai sharpshooters, stormed the jet early in the morning and a few minutes later the plane was declared recaptured.

Two hijackers died on the plane and the third was declared dead at a hospital. Initial reports said the was among those wounded when the commandos stormed the

The scene at the airport's military sector, where the plane has been parked since Saturday, was one of confusion, panic and gun-

The commando attack began when a group of troopers in dark clothing approached the rear and side doors of the plane with ladders. As they tried to open the doors, heavy gunfire broke out and lasted at least five minutes. Meanwhile, a second group of commandos surrounded the jet and broke through the doors.

As the front door opened, spo-radic gunfire could be heard. Pas-to 45 Indonesian commandos had sengers ran up and down the aisles

TEHRAN - In a bleak review,

President Abolhassan Bani-Sadr

said fran's economy is in an acute

recession with production falling

and money supply increasing

"Continued lack of economic

growth, high level of government

spending, increasing unemploy-ment and withdrawal of private

funds from banks could lead to po-

litical and social tension in the

statement issued Sunday.

country," Mr. Bani-Sadr said in a

The statement by the president.

who was educated in Paris as an

economist, covered the last three

years including statistics after the

late shah's departure in January,

1979. It said fran's gross national product declined 9 percent in 1978, 13 percent in 1979 and "not

The president said firmly that

Iran's budget deficit must not be

met by increasing oil exports, which account for 95 percent of

In the year to March, 1979, "oil

Iranian foreign currency revenue.

less than 10 percent" last year.

alarmingly.

The operation was declared over The hijackers demanded \$1.5 million and freedom for 84 politiin 10 minutes. Security police imcal prisoners in Indonesia. mediately threw a tight cordon

On Sunday they shot and seri-ously wounded Karl Schneider, 47, around the area. As soon as the doors were open, of Lubbock, Texas, as he tried to the Indonesian commandos began handing passengers off the craft. escape. He was recovering Monday after surgery. A crewman was The first off was a small child who was carried to the ground in

also wounded. A British passenger, Robert Wainwright, 27, escaped Sunday ond person off was an elderly without serious injury.

Official sources in Jakarta identified the hijackers as members of a radical Moslem sect in In-The captured hijackers, who had donesia. The group numbers about declared themselves "soldiers in a Moslem holy war," were marched off the plane with their hands be-100 and is named after its leader, a holy man called Imran, the sources hind their necks. Two were made

On the hijackers demand, In-donesia flew a DC-10 jet to Bang-kok Sunday, presumably to take the gunmen to a third country.

least two dead on the plane. Their On Monday, Indonesia was reidentities were unknown. The ported to have agreed to release 53 wounded numbered about 10, inpolitical prisoners in response to cluding one Indonesian commandemands by the hijackers, a Tha government spokesman said. The The hostages included 46 pas-Indonesian reply came just as a deadline set by the hijackers for an sengers, including at least two Americans, and four crew memanswer expired, the spokesman

Indonesia had listed 53 political prisoners it was prepared to re-lease. Indonesian negotiators told the hijackers that the names of more prisoners who would be freed were expected in in later reportedly arrived from Jakarta messages from Jakarta, the spokes-sunday.

creases in the volume of money,'

The president admitted that

Referring to foreign exchange,

the president said that after the

U.S. hostages were taken in November, 1979, Iran had reserves of

about \$10 billion, even without

overseas assets frozen by Washing-

the transfers made after release of

the hostages, our reserves did not exceed \$4 billion," he said.

He called on the nation for a re-

newed effort with emphasis on in-

dustry, mining and farming. More than half Iran's 39 million people

live in villages but account for only

rise of about 6 percent in 1978, had declined 3.5 percent in 1979 and for last year "the most opti-

mistic estimates do not allow for

Industry and mining showed

Agricultural production, after a

10-12 percent of the GNP.

any rate of growth."

But by March, 1981, including

since rationing was introduced at the start of the war, "a booming

black market" has been develope

forcing prices to rise even faster.



WOMEN'S STRIKE DAY — A number of female students at the Amsterdam university put down their books Monday in support of a proclaimed national women's strike day against a new abortion bill. But most working women across the Netherlands showed up for their jobs.

## U.S., Bonn to Cut Aid if Poland Attacked

WASHINGTON - President Reagan and Chancellor Helmut Schmidt of West Germany agreed Monday to halt economic aid to Poland if internal or external moves are made to suppress the Polish people, the White House

James S. Brady, the White House press secretary, said Mr. Schmidt spoke with Mr. Reagan by telephone for about 15 minutes Monday morning. The call by Mr. Schmidt followed a similar discussion between the West German leader and President Valery Giscard d'Estaing of France, Mr. Bra-

The discussions indicated a coordinated Western response might be planned if Polish authorities use force or Soviet troops intervene to end the current labor unrest and the trend toward liberalization spawned by Polish unions.

"Both the president and the chancellor feel on behalf of their own countries that in the event suppression [is] applied either externally or internally, it would be impossible to render further economic assistance to Poland." Mr. Brady said.

he United States does not give Poland direct economic grants, but does extend credits for the purchase of American grain. The Poles repay the money at a low interest rate.

Mieczyslaw Jagielski, a Polish deputy premier, will visit Washington on Thursday and Friday and is to meet Vice President Bush to discuss U.S. assistance to Poland and other matters. Mr. Jagielski will also meet Secretary of State Alex-ander M. Haig Jr. but is not sched-uled to see Mr. Reagan.

[Mr. Jagielski met Monday in Paris with the French foreign minister, Jean Francois-Poncet, and the treasury director, Jean-Yves Haberer, and was assured of France's understanding and support in its economic, financial and political crisis, Reuters quoted French officials as saying. Officials described the atmosphere of the talks as "one of sympathy and friendly understanding

Asked about Soviet complaints that the United States was using the question of aid to Poland as leverage in the current crisis, Mr. Brady said, "It's our money and it's basically an internal decision what we do economically. We can give it or not give it, and that's an internal decision of our own na-

### U.S. Concern Voiced Over Pact Exercises

WASHINGTON (WP) - The top rank of the Reagan administration watched with suspense and issued warnings Sunday as the Soviet UnWashington, mounted a growing show of force in and near Poland. Secretary of State Haig and Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger, in television interviews, ex pressed concern about the Soviet military activities taking place in connection with the Warsaw Pact command-and-staff exercise.

The exercise, Soyuz-81, was to have been completed last Wednesday, according to U.S. officials. But the military activity was steadily stepped up as the Polish Communist Party, government and labor unions approached a crucial weekend of decision-making.

According to intelligence reports, Warsaw Pact forces in and around Poland have been placed on a high state of alert and are standing by in the event they are ordered to move. As part of this program, newly deployed communications units have tied in all the military commands in a large area of the western Soviet Union, Poland, Czechoslovakia and East Germany, the reports said.

The State Department had said as late as Friday that no "largescale ground force movements" had been seen around Poland. But official sources said Sunday that such movements had begun to show up since then.

## Group of U.K. Economists

By Leonard Downie Jr. Washington Post Service

**Assails Thatcher Policies** 

LONDON — Britain's economic stablishment Monday condemned Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's harsh anti-inflationary economic policies and urged her to change course to save British industry and the country's social and political stability.

An unusual public statement ish universities — including most officers of the Royal Economic Society and five of the seven chief economic advisers to previous postwar governments - deciared that "the time has come to reject monetarist policies and consider urgently which alternative offers the best hope of sustained economic recovery from Britain's worst

recession since the 1930s.

If Mrs. Thatcher's policies remain unchanged, the economists warned in their well-publicized statement, they "will deepen the depression, crode the industrial base of our economy and threaten its social-political stability."

The economists argued that "there is no basis in economic theory or supporting evidence for the government's belief that by deflat-ing demand it will bring inflation permanently under control and thereby induce an automatic recovery in output and employ-

## Monetarist Minority

The statement, circulated by Ars. Thatcher's most active antinonetarist economic critics at Cambridge University, was signed by economists at 36 universities, cluding many of those who have advised or worked in both Con-

minority of staunch monetarist economists concentrated largely at the London Business School, City University in London and Liverpool University.

servative and Labor governments. But it was not signed by any of the

Mrs. Thatcher has tried to tighten the money supply, reduce gov-ernment and business borrowing and force down wage and price inflation through high repeated attempts to curb government spending and, most recently, unexpectedly sharp increases in taxes. Inflation has come down so far from 22 to 12.5 percent, but at the cost of postdepression record levels of unemployment and business failures.

Chancellor of the Exchequer Sir Geoffrey Howe said last week the Treasury believed the recession would bottom out and a recovery begin within the next few months. But the Confederation of British

Industry's latest economic survey, also made public Monday, forecast that manufacturing output would continue to fall well into next year to nearly 20 percent below its level when Mrs. Thatcher took office in 1979. Business would be hurt by tax increases in the new govern-ment budget announced earlier this month, the survey said.

The industry confederation, the

Trade Unions Congress, the opposition Labor Party, the new Social Democratic Party and dissenters in Mrs. Thatcher's own Conservative Party and Cabinet, led by Agriculraity and cabine, led by Agrical-ture Scoretary Peter Walker, have all called publicly for the Mrs. Thatcher's government to help in-dustry with a multibillion-dollar program of investment in public works such as roads, railroads and

## Thatcher Urged to Probe **Alleged 1968 Coup Plot**

The Associated Press
LONDON — Prime Minister
Margaret Thatcher was urged
Monday to investigate an alleged
plot to overthrow the Labor gov-

orment more than 10 years ago.

Opposition lawmaker Ted Leadbitter called in a letter for a specific investigation of an alleged couplet that Sir Harold Wilson, the former Labor prime minister, said was directed against him in 1968.

Sir Harold said on Sunday night that a plot to overthrow the government had been formed by peo-ple "high up in the press," whom he did not identify. But he denied a report by the Sunday Times that the prime mover in what was de-scatted as a military plot had been the late Earl Mountbatten of Bur-ma, cousin to Queen Elizabeth II.

A spokesman for Mrs. Thatcher said that there was nothing new in the coup reports and that the government would not investigate the

## Partial Denial

The Sunday Times quoted Sir Martin Furnival Jones, former di-rector-general of the MI-5 counterespionage service, as saying that the agency foiled the coup. But

late Sunday night, Sir Martin par-tially denied the report, saying: "As far as it alleges what I said, it is inaccurate." He did not elabo-

Cecil King, who was at the time of the alleged plot the publisher of the Daily Mirror and who was named as one of the alleged named as one of the alleged plotters by the Sunday Times, said that Lord Mountbatten approached him and Hugh Cudlipp, then Mr. King's deputy and later his successor, about letters to Queen Elizabeth complaining about the Wison government.

Mr. King gave this version of the meeting: Lord Mountbatten summoned

them to his London apartment and Sir Solly arrived later. Lord Mountbatten told them that the queen was distressed by letters of complaint about the Wilson administration. He said that he saw little purpose in sending the letters to government officials, "the peoole complained of."

"I said there might come a time when the armed forces might have a part to play or the monarch might have a part to play, but it certainly was not then," Mr. King

## WORLD NEWS BRIE

PLO Accuses U.S. of Mideast Warmongs See York Town Sorrer

BEIRUT - The Palestine Liberation Organization Inunched attack against the U.S. administration on Monday, accurang i mongering in the Middle East.

A spokesman said that remarks by Richard V. Allen, Reagan's national security adviser, constituted outright hostilit the Palestinians and encouraged Israel to mount additional raise

Mr. Allen said in a U.S. television interview that the PR temprise organization with Soviet ties and that Israeli milita against Palestinian targets in southern Lebanton were legitime tions amounting to bot pursuit....

#### IRA Militant Announces Race for Parli United Press Intel

BELFAST - Bobby Sands, the IRA militant who has been ger strike in the Maze prison for 30 days, officially announced that he was running for a seat in the House of Commons.

All other Catholic candidates for the seat, including former; Parliament Bernademe Devim McAliskey, have withdrawn from which leaves Mr. Sands to run against Protestant candidate H of the Official Unionist Party in a district where Catholics have ty of about 5,000.

Mr. Sands' spokesman said that the militant was not intere House of Commons, and only wanted international attention f his hunger strike. Mr. Sands has said that if he wins he wi support to Noel Magnire. Mr. Magnire is the brother of Frank whose death last month left vacant the Fernangh-South Tyro

#### 2 of 4 Soviet Astronauts Are Back on E United Press Paternalia

MOSCOW — Two of the four astronauts who had been lan orbit by the Soviet Union returned to Earth Monday, Tass rep crewmen of the Soyuz-39 capsule, Vladimir Dzhambekov, the his flight engineer, Jugderdemidiya Gurragcha of Mongolia, well Tass said.

They were said to have ended their weeklong mission with 105 miles south of Dzhezkazgan, in Kazakhstan. They were into orbit March 22 on a relief and resupply mission.

After docking with the Salyut-6 leboratory, they conductor experiments with the astronauts Vladimir Kovalyonok and V nykh, who will remain in orbit until April 12.

## Hamburg Union Leader Suspected of S

HAMBURG -- Police have arrested a regional leader of W ny's largest trade union on suspicion of spying for an East country, his lawyer said Monday.

Hermann Gassmann, Hamburg secretary of the IG Metall e

union, was arrested Sunday and the federal public prosecutor Karlsmhe was investigating the case, the lawyer said.

A spokesman for IG Metall, which represents 2.7 million we

the union's Hamburg branch was not aware of police suspic the arrest. In a major spy swap between East and West Germa East German spy whose manasking forced the resignation of Willy Brandt in 1974.

## U.S. Court Declines 'Deprogramming'

WASHINGTON - The U.S. Supreme Court declined Monsider a Minnespolis woman's appeal for a new trial in a "c ming" case involving her parents' efforts to persuade her

The justices let stand a 1977 ruling by a county court the Peterson was not falsely imprisoned but did suffer emotion during the attempt to convince her to leave the group. The or awarded her \$10,000.

Miss Peterson brought suit against her parents, a Lutheran "deprogrammer" and several other persons who sied to pers leave The Way Ministry, a religious group she joined in or complaint alleged false imprisonment and intentional inflicti



shoes? Especially when those feet will be taking you to the famous cheese markets, flower auctions, gorgeous canals, windmills, and a Van Gogh or two. So share it all with your family and friends back home. But before you make that call, here

are some guilder-saving tips.

SAVE ON SURCHARGES

Many hotels outside the U.S. charge exorbitant surcharge fees on international calls. And sometimes the fees are greater than the cost of the call itself. But if your hotel has TELEPLAN, the way to keep hotel surcharges reasonable, go ahead and call. No Teleplan? Read on!

SAVE WITH A SHORTLE

In most countries there's no threeminute minimum on self-dialed calls. So if your hotel offers International Dialing from your room, place a short call home and have them call you back. The surcharge on short calls is low. And you pay for the callback from the States with dollars, not local currency, when you get

your next home or office phone bill. SAVE THESE OTHER WAYS

Telephone Company credit card and collect calls may be placed in many countries. And where they are, the hotel surcharges on such calls are usually low. Or, you can avoid

surcharges altogether by calling from the post office or from other telephone centers.

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bled by an erosion in Western Europe of support for Israel. He saw this largely as a reaction to Arab

pressures. "It's concern about oil and business," he said.

Organization and the Jewish Agency since 1978. Mr. Dulzin pro-

motes Jewish welfare, immigration

Much of Israel's present difficul-

ty, he said, has grown directly out of the Palestinian conflict. The

Palestinian issue, he insisted, is en-

tirely a creation of Arab "propa-ganda," promoted by oil money

and now taken up by the interna-

tional left. "It has become fashionable," he said.

"I consider the 'Palestinian problem' one of the greatest distor-tions of our time," Mr. Dulzin

went on. "We are all Palestinians:

Jews and Arabs. The Palestinian

Arabs have their own separate

state — that is Jordan. The Jews

have their own separate state -

that is Israel. The only thing that is

undecided is the border.

Cartier Jewels

Stolen in Paris

The Associated Press
PARIS — Thieves snatched a

case containing jewels valued at 3 million francs (about \$600,000)

from Mrs. Robert Hocq. mother of the president of the Cartier

jewelers, at Charles de Gaulle air-

port on Saturday, a Cartier spokes-

man said on Monday.

Police, confirming the theft, put
the value of the jewels at 9 million

francs, but the Cartier spokesman

said the jewels had been valued at

The Cartier spokesman said that

Mrs. Hocq was taking the jewels,

owned by the company, to Monte

Carlo to lend to people attending a gala evening there. Her case was

stolen in a crowd of people while

she was checking in for her flight.

She is the widow of Robert Hocq.

the former president of Cartier, who died in December, 1979, and

was succeeded as president by his

We'll

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AMSTERDAM

3 million francs.

daughter, Nathalie.

As head of the World Zionist

**Zionist Warns of Attempt** 

To 'Delegitimize' Israel

By Raymond H. Anderson

New York Times Service NEW YORK — Israel is facing difficult times," including a grow-

ing effort to "delegitimize" it as a member of the world community.

Arve Dulzin, chairman of the

World Zionist Organization, is tell-

ing American Jews and Jews in

to put people on guard." Mr. Dul-

zin said in a recent interview. "We

find ourselves in difficulty. The

present situation shows symptoms

of great danger. If not stopped, it

Crucial factors in a darkening of

the outlook for Israel, Mr. Dulzin

went on, are a swift growth around

the world of Arab influence through oil and money, a resur-gence of anti-Semitism in many

countries — "even where there are

no more Jews, like Poland" - and

tions to demands by Palestinians

Among a few bright spots for Is-

rael at the moment, he said, are the

Reagan administration's emphasis on the strategic importance of Is-

rael" in the Middle East, Israel's

progress with Egypt toward good relations under the 1979 peace

treaty and new unity among Jews

**Linited Nations** 

Denouncing what he called the campaign to "delegitimize" Israel in the world. Mr. Dulzin said the

effort, played out in part at the United Nations, was one of the prime dangers facing Jews every-

"The United Nations votes au-

tomatically for anything against Is-rael," he said, and predicted a

worsening of that situation as a re-

sult of Arab "blackmail." "igno-rance" in some quarters and "con-

fusion" in others, some long

The Zionist leader said the pow-

er of oil was illustrated by the deci-

sion of smaller countries with em-

bassies in Jerusalem to transfer

them to Tel Aviv. "This was only

controversy over Israel's proclama-tion of all Jerusalem as its capital.

The transfer occurred amid a

Mr. Dulzin, who was born in

Minsk, Belorussia, moved to Mexi-

co in 1928 and settled in Israel in

1956, said he was especially trou-

Soviet Nuclear Test Blast

THE HAGUE — The Nether-lands Meteorological Institute said

Monday that it had recorded an

underground nuclear explosion at

the Soviet testing grounds at Semi-

palatinsk, in western Siberia, on

Sunday. It measured 5.3 on the

Richter scale.

for a West Bank state.

as pressures grow.

friendly to Israel.

the beginning," he said.

could lead to a great tragedy.

") am here to sound the alarm,

other Western countries.

## ith Schmidt Slipping in Polls, her Problems Seem to Mount

New York Times Service

The state of the s

Marie Barrer

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4 - For the first time since Schmidt became charcel 974, public opinion polls wing that he is slipping — igh that one such survey inhe is no longer the coun-st popular political figure.

nding to a canvass reportade for the government, Minister Hans-Dietrich er surpasses Mr. Schmidt lic regard. Another poll, ed in early March, underhe standard assumption of seven years: that the chanregardless of the partisan l howling in Bonn, always st voters behind him. After r at an average of 55 perig has fallen to 43 percent

mood in the country today much as it was in 1974 just Willy Brandt resigned as flor and let Mr. Schmidt

polls, his friends say, are baless a mirror of dissatisfac-

## WS ANALYSIS

ith Mr. Schmidt than a rei of the West Germans' tion and irritation with an ay that is growing visibly a diminished area in which overnment can influence events, and a ruling Social ratic Party that cannot find ation to integrate its arguing

even if this analysis is corhe public opinion surveys clear a sharp change in in the country and in Mr. it's self-confidence. Last dr. Schmidt talked for the me about West Germany's role. Not trying very hard to is distaste for the leadership any Carter, he insisted he ept the world at peace by the Americans and Rus-

#### - No Obvious Solutions

. a Cabinet-level adviser adin a private conversation. chmidt is surrounded by ms. The adviser pointed to jor ones — holding tight to orth Atlantic Treaty Organis program of modernizing edium-range nuclear force ne West German economy it the too of the list --- but ne began to enumerate them, urned out to be eight, with nics and subdivisions. The that link all the problems at none has obvious soluand that attempting to deal my of them requires substan-

ditical courage. o ironies accompany the situst four years, his advisers acedge that the changes in the West balance, notably the sitfavorable attitude toward the d States, have made im-l relations with Washington

SEBASTIAN, Spain

instrators protesting the kill-

a suspected Basque guerrilla lice set up barricades Mon-

n the main road from the

San Sebastian.

border to Madrid, police

raffic was halted at Renter-

Manuel Aristummo Mendi-

as shot to death in a gun

th policemen in a park of

me town of Vitoria on He was to be buried Mon-

his hometown of Hernani.

ed closed in Hernani fol-

a call for a protest strike by

is set up barricades on roads g to the town, and the flag flew at half-mast on

wn hall. Police fired rubber

s to break up demonstrations

move some of the barri-

Ministry of the Interior said

fr. Aristimuno belonged to a ando of the so-called miliing of the Basque separatist

zation ETA (Basque Home-

Prison Assenit

- mother development, the so-

ry branch, took responsibilian unsuccessful prison asin Barcelona three days ago

to free two ETA women, the aper Hoja del Lunes report-Monday, Two guerrillas pos-

lawyers were arrested in the

adrid, the national court on ay condemned three alleged ers of a commando of ETA

ring by Picasso

naged by Vandal

ENHAGEN - An uniden-

vandal cut a three-quarterash in the Picasso painting and Skeleton" during the

that the damage could be

painting was one of 374 Fi-

works on display at the Loui-Museum of Modern Art in

nd Liberty).

nationalist parties. Demon-



Helmut Schmidt

econd is that even if the chancellor is a pragmatist and capable of change, the Social Democratic successes of the last 10 years in forthe general population inflexible, them?" unwilling to accept risks or to alter their view of reality.

In these circumstances, every week seems to bring setbacks and negative impressions. There has been a series of news-

paper and magazine articles, gen-erally using the catch phrase "Genscher, the secret chancellor," contending that the foreign minister and Free Democratic Party leader has become the strongest figure in the government coalition. An article in the Speddentsche

Zentung, a newspaper normally favorable to the chancellor, contended he had developed a bunker mentality, barely leaving his office and spending most of his time scribbling in green ink in the margins of state papers. The report said Mr. Schmidt, 62, appeared to be under stress, drew attention to his increased weight, which it called a reflection of his poor frame of mind, and said he was sniffing a strange powder in pub-

Mr. Schmidt's press spokesman, Kurt Becker, replied that "this talk of resignation and bunkers belitting a Franco-type regime is totally false and irritating to the chancel-lor. A few days later, another newspaper friendly to the govern-ment tried to set the record straight by reporting that the chan-cellor had gained 20 pounds since he stopped smoking at Christmas but would start a diet at Easter. The mysterious white powder, it said, was simply a menthol-anddextrose substitute for the snuff he

the chancellor said they reckoned that real income would decrease this year in West Germany, which One is that although Mr. the chancellor would have difficul- fore last October's national elected has carefully kept his districtions, some West German political type of the chancellor would have difficultions, some West German political type of the chancellor would have difficultions, some West German political type of the chancellor would have difficultions, some West German political type of the chancellor would have difficultions. ty explaning. Otto Wolff von Am- tions, some West German politition of German Chambers of Industry and Commerce and a frequent visitor at the chancellery, said 1981 was likely to be the hard-est year since World War II, con-tradicting optimism about an economic upturn in the second half of solute priority for him. The

once used.

## totally restore his authority.

ria Echaniz Zorrilla to 34 years in prison, and Jesus Ignacio Murgu-izu Bacaicoa and Inaqui Ibabe Gu-ridi to 32 years each. The sources said that they had been charged with two failed attempts to assassinate two Basque industrialists, firing against Civil Guard headquarters in the Basque region, illegal

ession of arms and automobile theft. They were arrested last year. Meanwhile, in Bayonne, France, official sources said on Monday

### **'Mafia Summit'** Raided in Italy

GIOIOSA JONICA, Italy -- Police broke up what they say was a Mafia "summit" and arrested 31 persons seated around a table in an olive-oil mill outside this southem Ralian town, officials said

Monday.

Among those picked up in the raid Sunday night was a Brooklyn, N.Y., building contractor, Vincenzo Coluccio, 56, a spokesman for the Carabinieri, the paramilitary police, said. Police said he told them he was in Italy for tourism political-military of ETA. Ily more moderate than the

The 31 were charged with criminal association and jailed in Reggio Calabria, pending interrogation.

WALLY FINDLAY Galleries International

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son terms on charges of tercourt condemned Jose Ma-

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leback, north of Copen-31, av. George V - Paris 8° The exhibition was loaned French government and the be shipped to Paris

There was also a serious indicator of the depth of the trouble within the Social Democratic Party and of Mr. Schmidt's relationship with it. The party lost ground in municipal elections in the state of Hesse last week, but a more worrisome gauge of the chancellor's loosened grip on events occurred at a regional meeting in Baden-Wuerttemberg when four members of his Cabinet were involved in formulating a declaration that would subject the party's approval of NATO's nuclear modernization plans to review at its next national

Hurried attempts were made to explain away the Cabinet mem-bers' action, which seemed to strike at the heart of the program that Mr. Schmidt conceived to turn around what he regards as the strategic imbalance in Europe. Mr. Schmidt was reported to have told a visitor that the Cabinet mem-bers' behavior "was not to be tolereign and economic affairs have ated." But then he added: "What made segments of his party and am I supposed to do? Punish

> The people in his party who believe Mr. Schmidt has lost his touch say be has little notion of what young people think or of their fears of East-West confrontation, a new arms race or atomic power. In their view, hard times have exposed Mr. Schmidt as a master technician short on innovation or the ability to inspire others.

### Moves to Fight Back

Despite all the troubles, an adviser stressed that the chancellor would fight back. He said Mr. Schmidt was increasing his visits

There will also be an attempt to reach the electorate directly, going over the heads of the party, in a prime-time television discussion scheduled within two weeks. "There's even going to be more tousling of blond heads," the adviser said. "It's part of the

Mr. Becker has placed considerable importance on Mr. Schmidt's planned meeting with President Reagan in Washington in May and his performance at the economic summit meeting in Ottawa in July. "The chancellor thinks he can do something about the economic sit-uation and clearly strengthen relations between the United States and Europe," Mr. Becker said. "Everything else will flow out of those two areas." But there is slim likelihood that

Yet the atmospherics were Mr. Schmidt will quickly come up joined by substance. Advisers to with a formula that will make him again appear the masterfully se-

More than a year ago, well besis as the only possible way for Franz Josef Strauss to defeat Mr. Schmidt. Now, with remarkable cynicism, a few have suggested that nothing short of something the chancellor does not want drastic events in Poland -- could

## asques Protest Killing by Spain Police

had taken charge of investigations into a series of bombings last Thursday in the Basque area of France. The attacks caused no casualties but extensively damaged official buildings.

The move gives police a freer hand, including the right to detain suspects for up to six days without charge and to search houses even

A telephone caller to a local newspaper claimed responsibility by the Iparetarak nationalist Basque movement. Two of its members died last year when a bomb they were planting under a government official's car went off prematurely.

The anonymous caller said on Saturday that further details on the reasons for the attacks would be given in a communique, but this so far has failed to occur.



Papers were incinerated Monday in the firebombing of a U.S. Army office in Frankfurt.

## U.S. Army Office Is Firebombed in West Germany

FRANKFURT — A U.S. Army personnel office was firebombed here early Monday, police said. It was the second attack on an American

Frankfürt police said members of the Red Army Faction, the terrorist group also known as the Baader-Meinhof gang, were responsible for the blast. Their symbol, a five-pointed black star. was painted on a wall of the building, police said. Next to the star was written, "Death to U.S. impe-

U.S. military intelligence building in Giessen, 30 miles north of Frankfurt.

France.

bombing.

handling the investigation. "A cop

can never be pessimistic. But at the

same time, we must be realistic. I'm sure it's very easy for you to imagine the difficulties facing us."

Mr. Leclerc said that 12 of the 50

agents originally assigned to the

The foreign terrorist theory has

been fortified by the discovery that

the plastic explosives used in the

synagogue attack were of a type

that cannot be purchased in

Jewish organizations in Paris have refrained from criticizing the

police for their failure to solve the

case. The climate in the Jewish

community is quite calm these days," said Sabine Roitman, a

spokeswoman for the Representa-

tive Council of Jewish Institutions

in France. "No parents have re-

moved their children from Jewish

schools because of the synagogue

She added: "We haven't forgot-

ten Rue Copernic, but the atten-

tion of the Jewish community has

turned to other matters.

case were still working on it.

## Paris Jews Report Calm as Attacks Drop

By Carolyn Lesh The Associated Press

PARIS - As he started to walk

I'll have to search your bag."

ties and the Jewish community six months after an unsolved syna-gogue bombing that police suspect was the work of foreign terrorists.

vandalism at Jewish-owned stores and Jewish graves. Jewish organizations in Paris are quick to point out that the number of attacks has decreased markedly

Security Measures

The explosion occurred a week

Olympic Airways Struck The Associated Press

ATHENS — Employees of Greece's national air carrier, Olympic Airways, began a 24-hour strike Monday, halting the line's international flights and most do-

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target in West Germany in two days.
U.S. military spokesmen said bricks were hurled through protective metal shutters on four

windows in the office, opposite Army V Corps headquarters. Three firebombs were thrown into the building, but only one exploded, a spokesman said. The building was not occupied at the time.

On Sunday, a bomb blast severely damaged a

#### of France's small network of Criminal Brigade police service avowed neo-Nazis. Instead, sourc-

es close to the investigation say,

authorities believe that it was the

False Passport

motorized bicycle, which police have determined was purchased shortly before the bombing by a

man who appeared to be Arab and who had a false Cypriot passport.

Sources close to the investigation

say police believe that the man was

among five members of the Rejec-

tion Front, hard-liners in the Palestine Liberation Organization,

who slipped into France in Sep-

tember from Lebanon, Syria and

Despite major police controls at

frontiers and airports, the sources

said that investigators apparently think all five terrorists fled France

the day after the bombing on a

flight to Beirut. If correct, the pos-

sibility of any imminent arrests

seems remote.
"We remain optimistic," said

Marcel Leclerc, the head of the

Their main lead has been the

work of foreign terrorists.

into one of Paris' synagogues on a recent Sabbath evening, a worshipper was stopped at the door by a sentry who pointed to a black satchel slung over the man's shoulder. "I'm sorry," the guard said, "but

The encounter is an example of the precautions taken by authori-

The bombing occurred during a wave of anti-Semitic attacks in France that included arsonist strikes at kosher restaurants and

since last fall and say that "calm" has returned to the Jewish commu-

Police guards have been posted outside several lewish schools institutions and synagogues in Paris, ing that marked it as a center for Jewish children has been removed, and tighter security measures have been imposed at most Jewish facil-

Police have questioned more than 100 people about the explo-sion on Oct. 3 outside a synagogue on Rue Copernic, in the 16th arrondissement, minutes before about 300 worshippers were to exit. A worshipper and three passers-by were killed and 13 persons injured when the bombs, on a parked motorized bicycle, detonated.

after unidentified gunmen sprayed machine-gun fire at four Jewish institutions in Paris, including a day care center. The explosion led to a march by an estimated 200,000 people demanding a police crackdown on what was feared to be a surge of neo-Nazism in France.

Police investigators have virtually ruled out the possibility that the synagogue bombing was the work

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## Wriggling Ahead on China

Under cover of the Great Haig Flap, the. Reagan administration has defuly taken a significant turn in foreign policy. It has signaled China quietly that it wants to continue the Nixon-Ford-Carter-policy that is euphemistically known as "normalizing relations." That was the essence of the private assurances President Reagan gave to China's envoy to the United States - a message lately reinforced by Gerald Ford's goodwill visit to Pe-

None of this would be news were it not for Mr. Reagan's campaign utterances on China, which caused some of his political allies to lobby for a provocative new gesture toward Taiwan, Most Americans, accepting the strategic value of a stronger Chinese connection, have welcomed the developing ties with a once closed Communist system. But Candidate Reagan all but shrugged off the benefit while ignoring China's evolution. And his administration is still stuck with his vague promise to upgrade relations with Taiwan.

Wisely, however, the Reagan team has now dropped the talk about a "two Chinas" policy and reaffirmed the terms by which relations with the mainland were reopened. The key formula was agreement that there is only one China, with the tacit understanding that Peking would not use force against Taiwan. Since even the Taiwan regime claims to speak for one China, this was a token payment for a major gain. As Peking was forewarned, the United States felt entitled to continue to look after Taiwan's security and prosperity through "unofficial" ties.

Even military aid to Taiwan is thus not in question. But sending highly sophisticated weaponry is. General Dynamics, perhaps even more than the Taiwanese, has been promoting the sale of an advanced F-16 fighter known as the FX, a weapon that is a generation ahead of mainland planes. As a matter of right, Peking has no basis for objecting to a "defense" arrangement between the United States and Taiwan. But that does not make the deal wise. What may make commercial sense for a single company may be a very poor diplomatic bargain. The U.S. interest lies in promoting gradual, peaceful "normalization" between Peking and Taiwan. A provocative arms deal would impede a process that has in fact already begun.

In the symbolically important field of sports. Taiwan has just retreated from a stubbornly held position. Only last year, it preferred being excluded from the Winter Olympics at Lake Placid to surrendering the right to carry a Republic of China flag into the Games. In Geneva the other day, it was quietly announced that Taiwan has now agreed to use another flag and anthem so it can reioin the Olympics.

Such diplomatic ruses can be distasteful, and not just to Mr. Reagan. The Taiwan Relations Act of 1979 involved a ritual humiliation of the island's government by specifying that the United States now has ties only with 'the people of Taiwan." Yet Peking seized on this symbol to yield substantially on its prior position, and accepted continuation of the U.S. security guarantee for Taiwan. The island is secure without another new aircraft. It would be folly to test this compromise with a peripheral arms deal.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

## From the Fed, a Warning

The Federal Reserve System speaks softly, but the message deserves an attentive hearing. Anthony Solomon, the president of the New York Federal Reserve Bank, delivered a carefully phrased caution the other day on the subject of inflation. He fully endorsed President Reagan's economic goals, but he expressed the financial world's rising uneasiness about the manner in which the administration is pursuing them.

In its more lyrical manifestations, the supply-side theory holds that tight control of the money supply can, alone, end inflation. The Federal Reserve is in charge of the money supply, and this kind of talk dismays it profoundly because it implies that nothing else - taxes, deficits, wages - makes any difference at all.

Mr. Solomon was responding to a series of developments beginning last month, when the president published his economic program. People immediately noted that its monetary and fiscal positions were inconsistent. The monetary policy was to be tight, with less growth of the money supply next year than this year, but the fiscal policy was to remain expansive. While the administration is cutting the budget, it also wants to cut revenues, now and far into the future, with its three years of reductions in tax rates. The difference between spending and revenues the deficit — would come down very little next year, even under the administration's

Then, II days ago, New York began to

In an economy as fast-moving and cyclical

hear about the Congressional Budget Office's estimate that the deficit was understated by perhaps \$22 billion. If correct, that would mean a deficit next year that was moving, not slightly downward, but sharply upward. Meanwhile, the administration is stepping up its campaign for those three successive years of tax cuts.

There's much more to inflation than budget deficits alone, and Mr. Solomon also emphasized the importance of international competition in holding down prices. It was an obvious reference to the continuing debate within the administration over automobiles from Japan.

To put the point more bluntly than Mr. Solomon did, monetary policy belongs to the Federal Reserve and the Federal Reserve is determined to hold to its targets. If Mr. Reagan loses control of the budget deficit, the immediate result will be soaring and swooping interest rates in the style of Mr. Carter's last year in office. If Mr. Reagan tries to ease himself out of a political dilemma by resorting to quotas on Japanese cars, inflation will leap ahead regardless of monetary policy. Theoretically, a rigid monetary policy could eventually quench the inflation. But it is questionable whether American society could endure the distress — the drop in production, in profits, in wages and in jobs - if the whole job were left to the Federal Reserve alone.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

# Tricky Job of Unemployment

as that of the United States, unemployment compensation eases the personal hardship of worker layoffs and promotes labor mobility. By international standards, the United States is neither careful nor generous in its treatment of experienced workers. Benefits provided to unemployed skilled workers are relatively low, and little responsibility is placed on employers to maintain employment and ease worker adjustment to industrial change.

Unemployment benefits are, nonetheless, a big-ticket budget item. Costs this year are estimated to exceed \$25 billion, and outlays remain high even when the economy is booming. Partly this is because benefits are extended broadly -- and frequently for long periods of time - to many people who are voluntarily out of work (retirees, for example, or short-term workers who have returned to school or working at home) or who are chronically unable to find or hold stable employment

The tricky job of unemployment-benefit policy-makers is thus to provide adequate compensation to allow worker adjustment to necessary economic change without, at the same time, interfering with labor markets by promoting worker turnover, increasing payroll costs and prolonging unemployment.
The Reagan administration's proposals ad-

dress only the second part of this concern. The primary aim of the proposals is to cut back on the numbers and kinds of workers receiving unemployment benefits for over six

months. These "extended" benefits, partly financed by the federal government, are now paid in individual states with relatively high imemployment rates and in all states when national unemployment is high. While the particulars of the plan are worth debating, the administration is on relatively firm and familiar ground here.

Far more questionable are the restrictions proposed for the state-financed unemployment benefit programs for the short-term unemployed. The administration's plan would require that persons receiving benefits for more than three months accept jobs paying no more than the value of their currentbenefits. Frequently that is less than half their previous pay. Forcing these workers into less skilled jobs will simply lower their productivity and push less skilled workers out of employment altogether.

Compared with other industrialized nations, the United States is very careless of its skilled labor force. Apart from what their previous employers may provide, experienced workers losing their jobs receive little help in locating new jobs, moving to them if necessary and acquiring new skills to adjust to the changing needs of industry. This kind of positive assistance - the kind provided by our ablest international competitors - not only would be fairer treatment for U.S. workers, it would also represent a more suitable policy for a government interested in promoting rapid economic growth.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

## In the International Edition

#### Seventy-Five Years Ago March 31, 1906

NEW YORK — Inspired by a suggestion of Sir Patrick Manson, the English physician who was the first to demonstrate the mosquito may transmit malaria, Dr. Lionel Sells, a London bacteriologist, is making an investigation to determine whethe the fish of tropical waters contain a parasite that causes the sleeping sickness now prevalent in Uganda. Dr. Sells made experiments on board the steamship Atrato, from Southampton, continuing his researches to flying fish caught since the vessel left Barbados. "These tryanosomes, as they are called," says Dr. Sells, "are responsible for many tropical diseases. They are the scourge of South America. Common rats are filled with them."

## Fifty Years Ago March 31, 1931

PARIS - Today's editorial in the Herald reads: "Just what the Red element in an Oriental nationalist movement amounts to is difficult for anyone who is not steeped in Asian politics to appraise. No such movement can arise that Moscow will not attempt to use for purely disruptive purposes. There has not been a nationalist asitation in Asia in the last 10 years, whether in Egypt, Turkey, Persia, India, China, Korea or the Philippines, in which Bolshevist moral and material support has not played some part. Yet Moscow has never, outside of Mongolia, given birth to an Asiatic ebullition. These remarks are prompted by the news of the Communist demonstrations against Gandhi in Bombay."



## West and Poland (2): Test for NATO

By Joseph Fitchett

I planners, is less important in itself than as a test of the West's ability to regain a sense of com-mon purpose in an East-West cri-

So far, Western cohesion has succeeded in providing indirect support for Solidarity, but a Soviet intervention would be an acid test "It is indispensable that we all react together and coherently in the aftermath, that we make sure we hurt the Soviets more than Poland hurts us," a European diplo-

Uppermost in his mind was the need to wipe out the ragged reac-tions and spectacle of disarray among NATO governments after

Afghanistan.
The West appeared caught by surprise. U.S. leadership lunged for new policies. Governments disagreed about sanctions. Arguably, NATO's self-inflicted wounds damaged Western security more than any Soviet gains in southwest Asia.

In the Polish crisis, Western governments have had time to brace carefully. They have concerted their policies in Control Market and NATO ministerial meetings (France, exceptionally, took part). "There is tremendous shared feeling about what ought to be done," according to a U.S. official

But he added that the exact modalities of a Western response have

involved in these U.S.-European

not been set in advance.

The problem is that Western reactions will depend heavily on the actual scenario of any intervention. Moscow naturally will seek to disguise its role — to make it as ambiguous as possible and as difficult to denounce. This will color determination of dif lies to react forcefully.

Furthermore, the brunt of Western economic reprisals — apparently the main form of retaliation envisaged — would fall very une-qually on different countries in terms of lost earnings and lost jobs. This reverse form of "burdensharing" — in which West Germa-ny stands to pay most heavily — could strain the alliance, too.

Discussions of Western plans for actual reprisals are kept publicly vague, partly to keep Moscow slightly in the dark, partly for domestic political reasons.

## Prudence

Reagan administration officials believe that too much advance hand-wringing and threats could blunt the emotional impact of an actual Soviet intervention: They want the event to galvanize public opinion. In West Germany, which faces serious conflicts of interest over Soviet behavior, leaders want to avoid painful domestic political debate if they can.

Despite this prudence, Western governments' collective message to Moscow and their care and their oscow and their own public opinion sounds tough and plausi-

Soviet intervention would trigger an across-the-board interrup-tion of Western economic cooperation with the Soviet Union. The United States would halt the grain sales which survived the partial embargo after Afghanistan. En-rope would drop plans for a Siberi-an gas pipeline. High technology sales — and perhaps even most in-dustrial sales — would be halted. The whole process of detente in

Europe, built around the Helsinki Accords, would be turned around into an era of heightened competi-tion between East and West, with European governments ranged more firmly behind Washington. The credibility of this response,

however, hinges on Western agreement about what constitutes Soviet

Initially, Western governments sounded unanimous. After the scare about possible Soviet intervention last December, officials in various capitals all defined outside intervention as any development that prevented Solidarity from freely negotiating implementation of the Gdansk accords.

Officials said that the Warsaw government had agreed to liberalization, so that any attempt to take away the gains of Solidarity could only be explained by Soviet pres-sure through its economic leverage and troops in Poland.

Lately, however, this red line has blurred. While U.S. officials warn against repression by the Pol-

DARIS - Poland, for NATO ish authorities, European statements are more vague about this possibility.

> cials have noticed the first signs of what they fear is an even more dangerous scenario. In effect, they fear a plot to destabilize Poland, creating a situation so dangerous that Western governments would finally be secretly relieved to see a Soviet intervention

In this scenario, hard-line Polish groups and Soviet agents provoke incidents and trigger repression. Disorder spreads and escalates, tension splits the party, army and security apparatus, the country slides toward civil war.

Polish activists - including some Soviet agents - flee to accessible European countries such as neutral Austria or Denmark, a NATO member. Incidents there ighten tensions with Warsaw Pact countries, the scenario contin-

"For Moscow, it would be uncharacteristic brinkmanship, but would European governments keep their nerve?" a European offi-

### Walesa the Fireman

No one is more aware of this threat than Solidarity. Lech Walesa recently described himself to a French journalist as "a fireman rushing around Poland to douse flames started by agents-provoca-teurs." Polish police brutaility at Bydgoszcz is the most serious ex-

nple yet. Despite Solidarity's self-discipline, food shortages are bound to multiply the opportunities for fomenting domestic conflicts. Soviet intervention, in this

scenario, would not send Red Army tank columns thundering over the border at dawn and grinding toward Warsaw against Polish resistance. Instead, it would involve gradually increasing Soviet. in a country visibly divided against

In this mixed picture, different Western governments would be tempted to arrive at conflicting appraisals of what constituted unaceptable intervention.

In any case, the strength and du-ration of Western reprisals could be undermined by wrangling over allegedly unfair distribution of the

Western planners' estimates about how much reprisals would cost each country in jobs and in foreign exchange are secret, but the broad outline is clear.

The United States would suffer least. U.S. exports to the Soviet Union (historically hamstrung by congressional objections to easy credit terms) slumped further last year. U.S. sales of \$3.6 billion con-sisted mainly of grain, which re-mains the main export item despite the partial embargo since Alghani-

In contrast, European and Japanese earnings from the Soviet Un-ion rely on industrial deals. On average, 80 percent involve steel products and capital goods. Figures do not tell the whole story. For West Germany, En-

rope's largest Soviet supplier, these exports last year amounted to \$3.6 billion — less than 5 percent of West German trade. But it is concentrated in steel, chemical and other heavy industries, which have no replacement markets.

It is unclear whether the alliance can cope with the political implica-tions of this disproportionate burden. A European diplomat, after talks in Washington, said: "I think the Reagan administration is sensitive to the need to preserve equity in a crunch. U.S. officials - many of whom

consider that Western Europe already enjoys too much economic interdependence with the Soviet Union - are less forthcoming. "European companies already have been compensated by a dec-ade in which they have enjoyed a

competitive advantage with the Soviet Union," a diplomat said, adding: "If they feel that their security threatened in Poland, they will just have to make the sacrifice." It remains to be seen whether this combination of European saccifice and mounting Soviet military pressure, which would follow a Polish intervention, has the effect of stiffening European — and par-ticularly West German — resist-

ance to Soviet policy. Many seg-ments of European opinion al-ready appear intimidated by Soviet power, and an equivocal, but decisive, show of strenth in Poland might increase the European desire to reach accomodation with Mos-Without adroit Western man-

agement, a Soviet intervention in Poland, while not directly a threat to NATO, could ultimately deepen the Western dissonances undermining its present system of securi-

This is the second of two articles by Mr. Fitchett on the Western re-sponse to the situation in Poland.

## France: Rejection Politics

By Flora Lewis

PARIS — The most striking thing about the French election campaign is the public lassitude, like that shown by Americans last fall.

Here, there are four major can-didates and a handful of minor ones for the first round on April 26. After that, there will be a run-off on May 10. The polls show the top rivals, President Valery Gis-card d'Estaing and Socialist leader Francois Mitterrand, running about even. But this can prove to be as misleading as predictions of too-close-to-call were in the United States last November.

There is no contest of passionate enthusiasms in France, it is only a contest of rejection. Everybody is familiar. Everybody has been around a long time, and despite all the tricks of political image-mak-ing, the tired disillusioning under-side shows through. The winner side shows through. The winner will be the one whom the voters don't want less than they don't want his opponent.

## Different From U.S.

But the intricacy of feuds and alliances among four big parties makes the game of French politics very different from the American game. Oddly, the two most important developments, which could have long-range effect, are provok-ing the least public interest.

First is the peculiar behavior of the Communists. By a combina-tion of renewed, defiant dedication. to the Russians and a strident, hard-hat chauvinism extending to racism at home, the French Communists are managing to repel more and more voters during one of those periods of economic crisis that used to favor them. Whatever the hidden reason,

prospects are that they will drop substantially below 20 percent in the vote count for the first time since World War II, perhaps as low as 16 percent. Anything below a 15 percent Communist vote would permit a crucial break-out for French politics from the blockage that has prevented alternative government for a generation.

The Gaullist formula that there

was "nothing between us and the Communists" has insulated the French power structure from renewal for a long time. The freeze has made government increasingly unresponsive, voters increasingly

The second, little-discussed new

element raises the question of how to apply the constitution. The president and the legislature are elected for different terms at different times, although the presi-dent can dissolve the chamber tough protection against imports and confiscation of all income when he chooses. There is no clear

definition of separate powers.

The result has been creeping presidential power to the point where, under Mr. Giscard d'Estaing, it is almost total and the legistrig, it is aimost total and the legis-lature is an impotent talk shop. Even the budget has been rammed through without a vote under gov-ernment prerogatives. That, as much as Mr. Giscard d'Estaing's ornately aristocratic style, has led to charges that France is a monar-chy again in all but name.

## Focus on Jobless

Now, Mr. Mitterrand has announced that he will immediately call legislative elections if he be-comes president and — the crucial form a government without Communists on the basis of whatever majority emerges. It would just be the other side of the present coin if the Socialists theo won control with some tiny coalition partners. But that is the least likely outcome.

If he won and stuck to his promise, Mr. Mitterrand would have to accept much greater limits on the presidential role to produce a functioning government, and renounce key parts of the Socialist program. That would be real change, the creation of a significant center which France has not known since Charles de Gaulle proclaimed the Fifth Republic in 1958.
It is a measure of the times that

neither of these two basic questions about the future of France is much of a campaign issue. Instead,

the whole focus is on unemployment. But scarcely anyone thinks any of the candidates would actually be able to do much about it. Except for the Communists. who want broad nationalization

above approximately \$100,000, the various candidates are offering plans that aren't all that different from each other — nor from pro-grams already launched. They aren't convincing, but the electorate seems no longer to believe that renewed prosperity is within reach of government policies. But there is, however, no anti-

government, laissez-faire move-ment, as in the United States. It isn't in the French tradition. So it all comes down to whom you dislike, whom you mistrust, most. The majority of French voters, unlike their counterparts in the last U.S. election, probably favor the incumbent. But it is a negative, disgruntled support that bodes ill for future stability, especially given the long seven-year presidential

## Stagnation

The failure to produce new ide-as, new challenges, to direct thoughts to the future, has brought a kind of political stagnation that matches the stagnating economy. The politics of rejection, without much hope, can be quietly cynical for a while. But it invites demagoguery and eventual explosion.

Democracy's greatest strength is its ability to adapt government to society's changing needs and mo-bilize renewed energies. Why in so many Western countries is it throwing up such flaccid, unappealing choices nowadays?

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## As Haig Shows H Colors

By Anthony Lewis

BOSTON — Every so of be our open society a public out a ure inadvertently displays hand icharacter in a way that, on Flar-1: derstood, can never be form as it happened to Sen. Jould n. McCarthy when, cornered, he hico a to distract the Army-McCaticeed hearings by slandering a 11 of sle lawyer. It happened the otherstat to Alexander M. Haig Jr. the he

The flurry over the secrets ma-he states power in the Reagan of the istration is not what I had the mind, significant as it has to.
That affair turned on the nod, as amazing discovery that Mr. Hunicate an ambitious man. Someone Paythe White House finally noticed that's he had a leave and hunarry lockbeethor.

white House finally noticed that the had a lean and hungry look to the the personally more reversely moment came a few days each her when Mr. Haig spoke about the killing of three Catholic nuns a lay worker in El Salvadora tar December Williams and the salvadora the personal target and the salvadora the salvadora. December. His words did noth the much notice at the time. The man

The secretary of state was region from the secretary of state was region from the House Foreral Affairs Committee. He said that "Td like to suggest to you," some of the investigations up lead one to be beginning that lead one to believe that pers the vehicle that the nuns were n i the vehicle that the nuns were n hing in may have tried to reliad roadblock, or may accident in have been perceived to have if a doing so, and there'd been and then per mais those who inflicted the casual standard the casual standard to the casual standard the casual standard to the casual standard to the casual standard the casual standard to the casual standard t sought to cover it up. And figor could have been at a very low with of both competence and motify tion in the context of the issum self. But the facts on this are

clear enough for anyone to dealed clear enough for anyone to dealed cleminive conclusion."

The next day newspapers reported Mr. Haig suggesting that four American churchwomen have tried to run a roadblock been killed in an exchange of with security forces. That s, day Mr. Haig appeared before Senate Foreign Relations Comitee, and Sen. Claiborne Pell. D. ocrat of Rhode Island, asked

about his comment.
"I'm glad you raised it, senat
Mr. Haig replied, "because I r
some of the press reporti
which were of course not wh

He explained that an autops; one woman showed the death let to have gone through glass f That meant, he suggested that soldier might have fired throu car window, and then others

"I laid that out as a, one of prominent theories as to what pened; and I hope that it does get distorted or perverted emot ally and incorrectly."

Sen. Pell asked whether he

suggesting the possibility that nuns may have run throug roadblock." With a tone of am ment in his voice, Mr. Haig sai-"You mean that they trie violate ...? Not at all, no, n all. My heavens! The dear

who raised me in my parox schooling would forever isolat-from their affections and respe-Sen. Pell asked about the pl "exchange of fire" used by Haig. "Did you mean that muns were firing at the people what did 'an exchange of mean?" Mr. Haig chuckled. The wife of the continue with an air of levity he continu

"I haven't met any pistol-p I meant met any pissor-paing nuns in my day, senator. Valid meant was that if one fell starts shooting, then the next tard you know they all panic."

was Mr. Haig's testimony. Vac. does it have to do with the fact. From what is known and been published, the four wo were picked up on the way by the airport to their house laters. the afternoon. They were k many hours later, in a differ place. They were shot in the lori at close range. None of those for its consistent with a mixture will a is consistent with a mix-up is

roadblock. Mr. Haig's "prominent" the killings, according to people will wolved in that investigation and early report that glass fragminal had been found in one of the loss it

ies was later called erroneous.

The theory sounds, indeed, start could have been based on south thing floated by the Salvadent in in the salvadent in the Whatever the effect of mount Haig's comments in El Salvation

they say a good deal about and with they say a good deal about and anthor. A U.S. Secretary of talking about the vicious killings four American women, sugge, but that they were responsible in and in measure for their fate. The day, challenged, he tried to sa away, joking and expressional amazement and blaming the primare.

Some who heard Mr. Handle so outrage, but no member of sale gress expressed it. No one foll the the example of Joseph N. Vanser : counsel in the Army-McCe of hearings, and said: "Have yell C. sense of decency, air, at long as he. Have you no sense of decence 12 in t ©1981. The New York Tim

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## eutrality Debate in Ireland Is Rekindled

## Haughey's Overtures to Britain Stir Traditional Fears

William Borders Vine York Times Service

IN - Recent signs of an ment in relations with ave rekindled an emotions in Ireland about a polition that is firmly rooted in national consciousness ---

ngry parliamentary ex-and in street-corner specucars are being expressed miler Charles Haughey's s toward Britain on Northand might lead to Irish ship in the North Atlantic Organization or to some td of defense alliance with

government must not fall trap of trading our neu-or some imagined settlethe northern problem,"

## sbury Voters et City's First ck Council

The Associated Press SBURY — The first municetions since independence black rule has produced y's first black city council. I reports suggested overng victories for candidates ne Minister Robert Mn-

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of the 158,000 black votsting ballots in municipal a for the first time, queued iside of polling stations jout the weekend to vote of the 36 seats on the Salisy council.

other 13 seats in Salisbury, nainly white suburbs, went candidates in elections in

scats were contested by andidates of three rival po-arties: Mr. Mugabe's Zim-African National Union ic Front); the Zimbabwe People's Union (Patriotic of his junior coalition parthua Nkomo; and the Unitcan National Council of the prime minister, Bishop

#### illed in Ambush us on Mindanao The Associated Press

ILA — Gunmen ambushed ous on the southern Philipsland of Mindanao, killing engers and injuring 14, poi Monday.

other passengers were remissing after the attack, took place Saturday in Sul-udarat province, 580 miles ast of here. Dozens have (CWEP), passed when Mr. Reagan was governor, re-killed this year and more quired welfare clients to work 20 hours a week in 200 wounded in terrorist atom Mindanao, where bandits crossings or cleaning up litter. Another 20 hours was loslem rebels are active. killed this year and more 200 wounded in terrorist at-

said Frank Cluskey, leader of the Labor Party, during a tumultuous debate in Parliament this month. government newspaper, praised ireland's tradition of neutrality and criticized the British for trying "Neutrality is not a tradable com-

modity." Ireland's neutrality is based on draw opposition to Britain, a country plans, that, in the official Irish view, illogaily occupies the country's northeastern corner.

Ireland was neutral in World War II, a fact that still rankles some British. When it was invited to join in the formation of NATO after the war, Ireland replied that "any military alliance with the state that is responsible for the un-natural division of Ireland would be entirely repugnant to the Irish

But what would happen to the rationale for neutrality if the British were to leave Northern Ireland? Mr. Haughey viewed it this way in Parliament: "When a satisfactory political solution is arrived at, we would, of course, have to review what would be the most appropriate defense arrangements for the island as a whole. It would be unrealistic and improvident not content Monday that a Cuban delever to the strength of the Nigerian news agency reported Monday that a Cuban delever. be unrealistic and improvident not

The next day, an editorial in The Irish Times called Mr. Haughey's remarks an "unabashed, unapologetic offer to barter the neutrality of this state for the unity of the

Meanwhile, Izvestia, the Soviet

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — President Reagan's "workfare"

program for welfare clients was a failure when Mr.

Reagan as governor tried it out in California from 1971 to 1974, according to a report issued by the state's Employment Development Department a year after the experiment ended.

The report says that during the three-year experi-

ment only 9,627 persons were given community job

essignments under the program, although California had nearly 2 million welfare clients at the time. The report also says that there was no evidence the pro-

gram had any success in discouraging people from applying for welfare or in getting those already on

The report has relevance today, because Mr. Reagan recently stated that he wants to force all the

states to adopt similar workfare proposals. Robert

Carleson, who was Mr. Reagan's welfare director in

California and drafted the current workfare propos-

als as a White House special assistant, disputes the

conclusions of the report, contending that a substan-

tial drop in the state's overall welfare rolls from 1971

to 1974 was at least partly a result of the workfare

Under the Reagan administration's workfare plan, welfare mothers and fathers would be required to

work off part of their monthly welfare benefits in

Public Service Jobs

The California Work Experience Program

community work projects.

the rolls to go off and find normal employment.

to use the reunification debate to "exert pressure on Dublin and draw it into NATO's military

The Irish believe that neutrality has given them a unique role — Western, but with an affinity for the Third World because of a common heritage of domination by a European power.

For the same reason, Ireland has been a welcome member of international military forces in such trouble spots as Cyprus and the Middle East. To a people long accustomed to subjugation and ridi-

The Nigerian news agency re-ported Monday that a Cuban delegation, on a visit to Lagos, joined with Nigerian hosts in a communique strongly condemning South Africa's raids on Angola and Mozambique and supporting the South-West Africa People's Organ-ization for Namibian independ-

Ireland's entry into the European Economic Community in 1973 has also tended to call Irish neu-

cule, these peacekeeping activities are a source of national pride.

trality into question. Ireland, which has made substantial economic gains from being in the Common Market, is the only mem-ber that is not also in NATO. As a diplomat from one of the

nine other countries in the market put it: "This makes it occasionally awkward at meetings when we have to remind ourselves that NATO matters are not a fit subject for discussion with the Irish

"But so long as the Common Market has no common defense posture — something that may be coming, but is certainly not near - that problem is largely a theoretical one," he added. "The probm posed by the negotiations with Britain, by contrast, is much more real and immediate."

Just a few weeks ago, Humphrey Atkins, the British Cabinet member responsible for Northern Ire-land, conceded that the subject of neutrality and defense arrangements might be part of the current secret discussions between Dublin and London on improving rela-

As is often the case when they deal with Britain, many Irishmen are suspicious. Giving up their

receive any pay for the work, beyond the normal wel-

Mr. Reagan and his aides have often claimed great

fare benefit, but the state picked up any work-related

success for the program. However, the California report, published in 1976, reached these conclusions:

• "CWEP as designated and implemented in California did not prove to be administratively feasible and practical." Only 35 counties participated in the

program; 23 others did not. Many counties disliked

paying for child care, supervisory help and work expenses under the program. In 1974, the peak year of the experiment, only 182,735 persons were designated as potentially available, and of these only 5,712

actually were assigned to workfare jobs. Only 886

lost benefits for refusing to work.

• The program failed to demonstrate that the

workfare concept would prevent people from apply-

ing for welfare by warning that they would have to work even if they got on the rolls. Welfare applica-

tions in CWEP counties actually showed a signifi-cantly greater increase than elsewhere.

The program failed to demonstrate that work-

fare pushed people who were already on the rolls to go off and get jobs. Actually, more people in non-CWEP counties left welfare to take jobs than in CWEP counties (the gap narrowed in 1974), but dif-ferences were not statistically significant.

Mr. Carleson said the report made clear that many

counties had entered the program halfheartedly and had done a poor job of administering it. Moreover,

he said, "The goal was not to have people working in

CWEP; it was to encourage people to seek their own jobs" by making it clear that, whether they were off

or on the rolls, they would have to work.



cherished neutrality might be ac-

country outside any military alliance, without getting in return the slightest sign of movement from the British."

House Report Faults Actions in Defoliant Controversy of Agent Orange lawsuits have By Richard Severo been filed, many of them by men, New York Times Service or the families of men, whose NEW YORK — An unpublished claims had been denied by the Vetstaff report of the House Subcomerans Administration. The agency mittee on Oversight and Investiga-

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tions accuses the Veterans Admin-istration, the Department of De-fense, the Dow Chemical Co. and a panel set up by President Carter of failures in dealing with the con-troversy over the defoliant Agent Orange A spokesman for the subcommittee said that the report had been prepared by the staff that existed before last November's elec-

tion and that, without new hearings, it could not be released now by the subcommittee, which has was written after the election. Agent Orange was the code name for a defoliant sprayed by

the Air Force on Vietnamese jungles and farmland to reduce hiding places and food for the enemy. It was a mixture of two herbicides, 2,4,5-T and 2,4-D. Both herbicides have been suspected of causing health problems, although nothing conclusive has been proven.

#### **Delayed Reaction**

In 1978, Vietnam veterans, most of them former soldiers or Marines, began to complain of symptoms that they suspected were a

Reagan Welfare Work Plan Called Failure in California in '70s

it "took no precautions to prevent exposure of servicemen," and that it permitted spraying of Agent Orange in Victorm in an amount '14 times greater than that applied domestically. has contended that medical awards The report also accuses the decannot be made unless claimants demonstrate beyond doubt that partment of continuing to use Agent Orange widely "despite a White House directive to phase they were harmed by the sub-

According to the subcommittee report, the Veterans Administration relied on "inaccurate and incomplete information" when it de-nied Agent Orange claims. The Veterans Administration is accused of denying the claims of veterans "while declining to speciwhat level of scientific certainty will be required to establish the connection between Agent Orange

exposure and ill health effects." A spokesman for the agency said, "We have not seen a copy of the report and are not in a position to comment on it."

The snokesman added that the Agent Orange issue had "brought forth more research energy and staff attention than any other is-sue" that the agency had confronted in the last 15 years.

As for the Department of De-fense, the report says that in the late 1960s, after Agent Orange had been used for several years, the department "refused in the face of new, verified scientific data, to acto Agent Orange. knowledge that there could be a problem with Agent Orange," that

Mr. Carleson also challenged a recent study by the

stamp payments received by the working poor so disproportionately (when compared with a nonwork-

ing welfare client) that it would not pay to work.

Mr. Carleson said that this would not be so if

workfare were adopted, because welfare recipients

would have to work in any case and might as well

keep their private jobs and make a bit more total

money than straight-out welfare clients.

erations that had been ignored. Dow Spokesman

out defoliant operations."

A Pentagon spokesman said he

had not seen the report but con-

ceded that the report was probably

accurate in saying that the military

had taken no precautions to pre-

vent the exposure of servicemen to

Agent Orange.
"We thought it was safe." he

said, "and we still take the position

that it has not yet been proven that Agent Orange had a deleterious ef-

fect, aithough we certainly admit

that there are suspicions."

The spokesman said it would be

very difficult for the department to

say now who was aware of what scientific findings when the spray-

ing program began. However, he

said he was unaware of any direc-tive from the White House regard-

ing the elimination of defoliant op-

The report accuses the Dow Chemical Co., makers of Agent Orange, of failing to "notify the Department of Defense of its awareness of the toxicity of Agent Orange or of an outbreak of illness at one of its plants in 1964."

A spokesman for Dow said the company had not yet seen the report but confirmed that in 1964 there was an outbreak of chloracne, a skin problem, at a plant in Midland, Mich., after workers were exposed to high dioxin levels

The spokesman said that neither the Department of Defense nor the Department of Agriculture had been notified because the company did not begin to make Agent Orange for the U.S. government until late in 1965 and because the chloracne incident was not regarded by the company as being particularly serious. He said the compa-ny had notified the Michigan Department of Public Health and the

University of Michigan.
The spokesman added that the company continued to believe that the herbicides used in Agent Orange were safe.

Finally, the report criticizes the Interagency Work Group set up by President Jimmy Carter in late 1979 to facilitate a solution to the Agent Orange problem. The report says that the group largely failed to achieve any of its objectives. A spokesman for the group, which still exists, said he did not know about the report and declined to comment on its substantive points.

ceptable here if it were the price for reunification, but not for any-

Garret FitzGerald, the leader of the opposition, warned Mr. Haughey recently that Ireland might end up with the "worst of all worlds."

"We seem to be embroiled in talks," he said, "which might ter-minate our constructive role as a

#### University of Chicago's Center for the Study of Wel-fare Policy. The study said that welfare-benefit and welfare-eligibility changes proposed by Mr. Reagan several weeks ago would cut any welfare and foodother welfare changes. But he said he believed that a significant part — just how much he could not say — was due to the sentinel effect of CWEP. Similarly, he said that the number of people leav-

ing welfare for paid work statewide (not just in CWEP areas) had climbed from 15,667 in 1971 to 75.705 in 1974, and by his calculations - which differed from those in the report — the rate was 25 percent higher in CWEP counties. Again, he said that it was hard to measure exactly how much CWEP contributed to the statewide numbers, but he believed that the contribution was significant,

### British Spy Missed Kitty Hawk Flight, Historian Says The Associated Press

SANTA BARBARA, Calif. — A British spy was ordered to watch the development of the flying ma-chine Orville and Wilbur Wright were working on, but the agent was so inept he went to the wrong spot and missed the airplane's first flight, a historian says.

Alfred Gotlin, a professor of British political history at the University of California, Santa Barbara said Saturday he has uncovered documentary evidence about the

Patrick Alexander, a wealthy

British agent and prominent member of the Aeronautical Society of Great Britain, was assigned to watch the Wright brothers and re-port to an officer of the Royal Engineers, Mr. Gotlin said.

Mr. Alexander's contact in the Royal Engineers, Col. J.E. Capper, came to the United States in 1904 and negotiated unsuccessfully with the Wrights to buy the plane. Britain was the first government to express an interest in it.

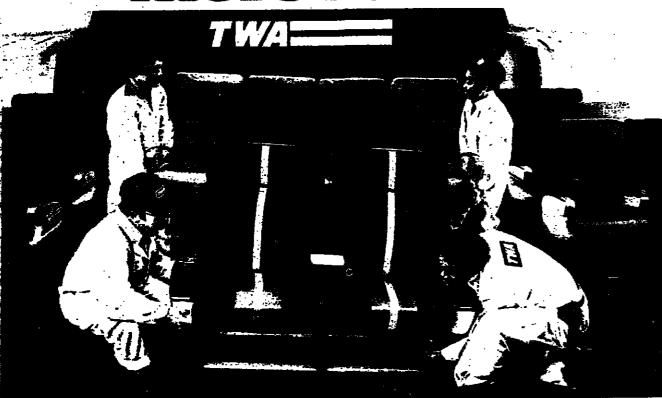
Mr. Gotlin said the Wright

Capper.
Mr. Alexander befriended the
Wright brothers and was actually

invited to Kitty Hawk, N.C., for the 1903 test that became the first successful flight of a motor-powered airplane. But he went to the wrong place and missed the historical event. Mr. Gotlin said.

The historian based his study on unpublished letters, documents and files in the United States and Britain. He presented his paper Saturday at the Pacific Coast Conbrothers would only show photo- ference on British Studies.

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By Stuart Auerbach

" DACCA, Bangladesh - Bangladesh, once described as an international basket case by Henry A. Kissinger, has celebrated its 10th anniversary with its president proclaiming that his poor and densely populated nation will produce enough food to meet its needs by

"We've got to do it. It's our survival," said President Ziaur Rahman, 45, who at times appears to be trying to raise his country up by the sheer force of his persuasion. He made his comments in an interview two nights before last Thursday's national day, which marks the declaration of independence from Pakistan of East Bengal, now Baneladesh.

 Surprisingly, many international experts here believe that Bangladesh can achieve self-sufficiency in food - if not by Mr. Ziaur's optimistic timetable, then soon after.
Yet in many ways Bangladesh, as hard as it is trying with a massive worldwide aid program that other poor nation.

has poured in more than \$10 bil-144,020 square kilometers (55,598 square miles).

Even if Mr. Ziaur's most optimistic projections for food produc-tion and population control were to come true by 1985, Bangla-desh's millions will get no more than an extra half ounce of grain each day. The increase will only provide 70 percent of what inter-

The depth of the problem not withstanding, there is a feeling

## Eric Williams, 69, Leader Of Trinidad, Tobago, Dies

PORT OF SPAIN, Trinidad Eric Williams, 69, prime minister of Trinidad and Tobago and elder Sunday night, the Trinidad radio announced Monday. The cause of death was not given.

Mr. Williams, a leader in the

### **OBITUARIES**

politics of Trinidad and Tobago for 30 years, was called the father of British West Indian independ-ence. He died with his succession unresolved. President Ellis Clarke anounced that Agriculture Minister George Chambers would serve as prime minister and minister of finance until the selection of a new leader by a convention of the governing party. Parliamentary elec-tions are scheduled for later this

Mr. Williams was born in Port of Spain in 1911. An Oxford graduate, he gave up a professorship in social and political science at Howard University in Washing-ton, D.C., to lead the independ-

He was elected chief minister of the Trinidad and Tobago colony in 1956 and headed the government through all stages of its accession to independence in 1962 as one of

lion in assistance since 1971, re- but lots of things succeed. Particumains a basket case of sorts. It is larly those which Mr. Ziaur foone of the poorest nations, with an cuses attention on," an experiaverage annual per capita income enced diplomatic observer here of less than \$100. And it is one of said. "I think they are moving," he the most densely populated na-tions, with 90 million people in moving because of development

Little More Grain

among many experts here that Bangladesh may turn the corner. The country has the reputation of trying harder to break out of the changed from relief to developpoverty cycle than almost any

alized countries in the Caribbean, although one that suffers from so-cial and political instability.

Mr. Williams' first role in Caribbean affairs was with the Anglo-American Caribbean Commiss a wartime organization formed in 1943 to coordinate American and English defense policies in the re-

Mr. Williams resigned from the regional organization in 1955 and the following year founded the People's National Movement, which won the local elections, making him the first elected chief minister of the colony.

Cabinet government was permit-ted by Britain in 1959 and Mr. Williams became the prime minister. From that platform he launched the campaign for full independence, not only for his own nation, but for all British colonies in the Caribbean that wished it. On Aug. 31, 1962, Trinidad and Tobago became independent, with Mr. Williams as prime minister.

Oliver Unger

NEW YORK (NYT) - Oliver Unger, 66, motion picture pro-ducer, exhibitor and distributor, ducer, died Friday. He and his lifelong friend, Ely Landau, were associated in producing such films as "The the richest and most fully industri- Pawnbroker," "Long Day's Jour-

"Lots don't go well, things fail, moving because of development

The changes appear obvious to businessmen, diplomats and international aid workers who have been coming to this country for years. A businessman said that conditions appear to have improved since his last visit six

months ago.

"People who come back after five or six years don't believe it." said an aid official, "It's come national experts believe is the minimum daily food requirement.

Said and official. "It's come
from a point where people were
imum daily food requirement. starving in the streets and they were doing body counts in Dacca, to where people don't starve to death. Even when there is a drought as in 1979."

"Aid," added a diplomat. "has

Moreover, in its 10 years as a



Eric Williams

... in 1962 photo ney Into Night," "The Mad Wom-an of Chaillot" and "Umbrellas of Cherbourg." The Unger-Landau documentary, "The Eleanor Roosevelt Story," won an Academy Award in 1966.

Frank Tieri

NEW YORK (AP) - Frank Tieri, 76, who last year became the first person in the United States ever convicted of the charge of heading an organized crime family, died Sunday. He had been allowed to remain free while appealing his

developed a real sense of unity more so, an area specialist said. than Pakistan had during almost

34 years of independence. This is mainly because Bangla desh is made up of one culture and language — Bengali, and is not composed of three or four that were melded together because of a common Islamic faith to form Pakistan

The new feeling of guarded opti-mism about Bangladesh's future stems almost entirely from the leadership of Mr. Ziaur, a retired army general who took over a military government in 1976 and transformed it to civilian rule.

He lifted martial law in 1979 one of the few military rulers in the world to do so. Mr. Ziaur restored fundamental rights, freed political prisoners and held and won by a 77 percent margin election that generally were considered

He runs a one-man show, concentrating his government on rural development aimed at helping the 90 percent of the population who live in villages. His program appears to have strengthened his po-litical base among the villagers, while the increasing inflation has hurt his popularity among the small but influential middle class

who live in urban areas. His goals for the country are ba-sic: decrease illiteracy, which is at more than 80 percent; gain selfsufficiency in food by increasing production from the present 13.1 uillion tons of grain a year to 20 million tons by 1985, guarantee production of 18 million tons in ars with adverse weather conditions, and doubling of the crop in seven or eight years; and control of the burgeoning birthrate, which threatens to overwhelm all Bangladesh's recent advances in develop-

Mr. Ziaur is considered the most forceful Third World head head of state in pushing population control, and this month he set a new goal of no more than one child a family. The average family now

Bangladesh registers 23,000 ster-ilizations a month, the vast majority on women, and Mr. Ziaur would like to step that up to 100,000 a month, a goal that most experts ousider impossible.

The acceptance is here, partly due to Mr. Ziaur's advocacy of birth control during his frequent (20 a month) trips to villages. Reportedly there is a 30 to 40 percent unmet demand for sterilizations among eligible married couples.

But it may be too late - the Malthusian nightmare come true - as 45 percent of the country is

## Tranquilizer Said to Fool Lie Detector Testers Find It Eases Tensions Caused by Hiding the Truth

By Philip J. Hilts WASHINGTON - Lie detectors can be outwitted by subjects who take a common tranquilizer before undergoing the polygraph test in a research laboratory, doc-tors have reported in Science mag-

Among 44 student volunteers at the University of Pennsylvania, examiners correctly picked out 77 percent of those who had lied on the test. But when students took a small dose of the tranquilizer meprobamate, the examiners were wrong 73 percent of the time in identifying those who lied. And when the examiners were

asked to judge which of the 44 vol-unteers had taken the drug, their choices were 100 percent wrong.

"These tests were done in a laboratory and the results might not be the same in the field," said Dr. Martin Ome, leader of the re-search team. In the field, professional polygraphers set up a real confrontation between themselves and the client, they create extra stress and are very intrusive." He said that field tests would be made.

The lie tests, commonly used by the police and businesses, monitor heart rate, breathing and electrical changes in the skin during questioning. The tests are based on the assumption that a person who is lying will show a detectably greater stress than when telling the

#### The Testing Procedure

Despite widespread use of the lie detector, the Pennsylvania re-searchers wrote, "the validity and

## Accord Reached in Zurich On Ending Youth Unrest

ZURICH — Hopes mounted Monday that 10 months of periodic youth unrest in Switzerland's largest city may come to an end after an agreement was reached on sponsorship of a self-administered youth center. Doubts remained. however, whether militants among Zurich's movement of disaffected youths would accept the settle-

under 15 years old, approaching

"Unfortunately, the demograph-

ic truth of this country is that even

100 000 sterilizations and one child

per couple isn't enough. The bomb

has exploded," said a foreign pop-

Nonetheless, Mr. Ziaur in a wide-ranging interview Tuesday night, held over dinner in the pres-

idential palace, appeared optimis-

tic that Bangladesh could weather the population crisis through in-

creased food production and sharp

We will hold the population at 100 million and then fall back," he

His planning minister, Fasihud-

din Mahtab, perhaps was more re-alistic when he said, "The econo-

my is in such a state that unless we

make a major breakthrough in the

next five years we are finished. With 80 percent of the people be-

low the poverty line we are barely

floating. It is survival. The alternative is yearly famine."

cuts in the birthrate.

said confidently.

ulation expert working here.

childbearing age.

Under the accord with the city administration, the Protestant and Roman Catholic churches and a private foundation are to be the of-ficial sponsors of the center, which must be operated "within the framework of lawful order," a clause that could be a point of con-

The sponsors pledged to con-tribute an annual 500,000 Swiss francs (\$270,000) in operating costs. The city agreed to pay "at least" 1 million francs (\$540,000) toward renovation and install

'Alternative Activities'

The center, an abandoned ramshackle factory-warehouse complex near the main railroad station, is the symbol of the apolitical movement's struggle for what it calls "free space for alternative acranging from rock concerts to theater.

The complex was provisionally opened last summer following demonstrations and clashes between youths and police. In Sep-tember, it was closed after a police

5 Missing in Tanker Fire

TARRAGONA, Spain crew members of the Greek tanker Cavo Cambanos were reported ing after their ship caught fire Monday about two miles off this Spanish Mediterranean port, authorities reported. Rescue ships picked up 26 others.

raid. The city government claime the police found evidence that it had been used by drug peddlers and as a hideout for petty crimi-

The center's closing touched off the worst wave of civil distur-bances in postwar Swiss history. The 11-point pact, signed late Saturday, leaves open whether the center could also be run as a sleepin and on a 24-hour basis — a principal demand of the move

Church representatives said the center might be partially reopened next weekend, a deadline set by some speakers at the movement's last meeting, when they warned that "heavy cavalry" would be moved in - an evident reference to rioting - unless youths were able to use the center starting Saturdav.

### 14 Bodies Found Near Kampala

KAMPALA, Uganda — Four-teen bullet-riddled bodies, includ-ing those of two schoolgirls, have been found in the same forest outside Kampala where former dictator Idi Amin used to dump his vic-

the discovery but sources speculat-ed that the 14 were victims of reernment troops and guerrillas trying to oust President Milton Obote.

The two girls, believed to be about 14, wore uniforms from the Old Kampala Primary School, sources said. Hundreds and per-haps thousands of bodies were dumped in the forest during Marshal Amin's reign of terror. He was deposed in April, 1979, following an invasion by Tanzanian and

have yet to be established and remain a subject of controversy." It raised the question whether relief of tension by a tranquilizer could destroy the polygraph's effective-

The researchers, led by Dr. Orne and William Waid, divided the 44 volunteers into four groups of 11 persons each. One set of 11 was simply instructed to tell the truth. The other three groups memorized

## 21,042 in Spanish Jails

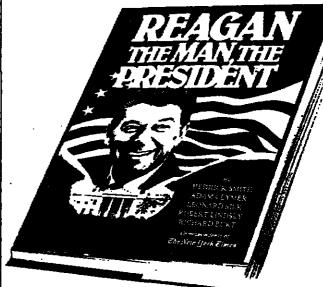
The Associated Press MADRID - The prison population of Spanish jails was reported Monday at 21,042 by the Justice Ministry. Of the total, 495 were said to be terrorists. More than 61 percent of the inmates are awaiting

pear on the lie test. After mer ing them they were told to the tests, saying they were n

miliar with the words. Of the 33 who lied on then one group had no pill, one was given a placebo (a pill cost the bewas given a placebo ta pui di la cui a ing no drug) and the last someight i-was given meprobamate (or red flar i:

many trade names). The professional polygrafic hico a identified all 11 of the truth-te seticeed Among those who lied, and it ill of the no pill or a placebo, the pol Di aostart phers correctly identified 17 doze thehe volunteers, or 77 percent. An e mathe those who lied but also todo tranquilizer to blunt their stress ); the actions, the polygraphers corred to identified only three of 11 vc h

## **What Does President** Reagan Really Want?



by Correspondents of

## The New Hork Times

Hardcover. 224 Pages. 32 Pages of photographs. Distributed internationally in cooperation with The International Herald Tribune

The first full, factual portrait of President Reagan is now available from five New York Times writers. Based on their original investigation, this reportage, written especially for this book, examines Reagan's political style and predicts his presidential character. Here—with 32 pages of photographs—in detailed reporting and impartial analysis—is what you must know about the real Ronald Reagan, The Man, The President.

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## REAGAN, THE MAN, THE PRESIDENT

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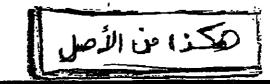
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### Theater

## arnum' Turned Into a Circus in Paris Production

Thomas Quinn Curtiss

Esta resignation

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78 20 g

RIS — The big Broadway bit newhat altered outwardly. In ttan — where it is entering cond year — it is to be seen n the customary proscenium nes. Yves Mourousi, in preng the French adaptation by les Level and Jacques Colhas placed it in the covered s arena of the Cirque d'Hiver. mum, famed for his circus, nes a ringmaster of the inound proceedings. As interd with contagious gusto by Luc Moreau, he doubles as a ust ring performer, turning rsaults, walking the tightrope e vocalizes, serving as the

cheat-the-eye prestidigitator, perching atop a swaying flagpole

and bellowing as a barker.

P.T. Barnum is reputed to have been the biggest bluffer of them all, the showman of showmen. He made his initial bid for attention in 1835, passing off an elderly black woman as George Washington's 161-year-old mammy. He outwitted the Boston bluenoses who opposed any thearincal productions by presenting scenes from Shake-speare as moral lectures. At his New York museum he introduced the midget Charles S. Stratton as "Gen. Tom Thumb," the timest man in the world and later toured Europe with him. He imported the soprano Jenny Lind to the United States, dubbing her "the Swedish Nightingale."

and singing Lady Macbeth for the

first time, found the role congenial both to her theatrical predilections

made some unlovely sounds at

both extremes of the range, and that is exactly what Verdi wanted.

She rounded off a vivid, if occa-

sionally stagey, impersonation with a superbly paced sleepwalking scene, closing it with a secure, lingering pianissimo high D flat.

Bruson is a veteran Macbeth

with his own conception of the

man as essentially a weakling, and he is a past master at coloring vo-

cal sound and shaping musical phrase to achieve telling characterization. As he put it in an inter-

view, the man who can express himself as Macbeth does in his

concluding "Pieta, Rispetto, Amore" cannot be all bad, and

Bruson made this aria the vocal

high point of the performance.
There were cheers for everyone

at Friday's premiere, including those who had done so uniformly

well in the supporting roles, but above all for Mati and the orches-

tra, who had shown memorably

how intensity and pace can be maintained without sacrificing the

nuances and shadings that mean

so much to Verdi, especially in an

opers as close to his heart as "Macbeth."

### Music

# oyal Opera's 'Macbeth' s Excellent Production

By Henry Pleasants
International Herald Tribute
ONDON — Both the character
and the excellence of the
ral Opera's new production of
il's "Macbeth" were establishfrom the first chords of the
ture, and were even foretold
in Riccardo Muti's progress to
conductor's stand was greeted
pplause from the orchestra.

is was to be a "Macbeth" ed and paced by a born and cated Verdian, supported by rehestra and chorus gladly giveheir all and by principals ReBruson in the title role and ata Scotto as Lady Macbeth, expert and vastly experienced te art of the singing actor or

or were the rewards to be exvely, however pre-eminently, ical. Elijah Moshinsky's proion harmonizes well with i's musical direction, staged ust a massive pyramidal stairdesigned by John Napier, afing ample opportunity for the
tive disposition of chorus and hes and bringing the soloists forward for their set pieces

sotto voce exchanges and as their presence reinforced by Chelton's spotlighting. nly the scene in the banquetnall came a cropper. No tables, hairs, no visible ghost, and a king song without a wet glass te house, or any glass at all exa ceremonial chalice shared

Aacbeth and his lady.

at then one remembers that it
'Moshinsky who, a couple of
's ago, gave us a "Lohengrin"
out a swan and a bedchamber
neither bed nor chair. Wie! Wagner set the precedent for
kind of thing, locking to lightrather than props for visual
enance. It works for Moshinin most of this "Macbeth," but
mquet without victuals or potcarries abstemousness too
—and in Scotland yet!

cotto, returning to Covent Gar-

## S. Firms Get Help or Soviet Book Fair

New York Times Service

EW YORK — The State Deintent turned down a request
the Association of American
ilishers for \$50,000 to mount an
ibit of about 3,500 books at the
scow Book Fair next Septembut a company has come ford to help fill the vacuum.

combined Book Exhibit of wthorne, N.Y., encouraged by the Department officials and by the publishing and bookselling cials, plans to display about 10 books and periodicals from expected 200 U.S. publishers.

## AUTHORS WANTED By N.Y. Publisher

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plus of all types: fiction, non-fiction, posts

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every minute." Even if he didn't say it, it was the philosophy of his gaudy shenanigans. He is said to have hoodwinked hicks into paying a dollar to see that exotic beast the "egress," one of many Barnum tricketies that proved remunerative and belongs to American folklore. When he was past the age of 60 he organized a famous menagerie, circus and sideshow of freaks, which merged a decade later with the big-top spectacles of James A. Bailey.

Mark Bramble's book for "Barnum" retells the impresario's ex-

The man who called himself the

"prince of humbugs" is alleged to

have said: "There's a sucker born

revised version of another

"It's 'The Three Musketeers', for

which Friml wrote the music in 1928. Ziegfeld produced it elaborately and it was a great suc-

cess," he said. "I am redoing the

libretto and it will be played by a

very young cast - even Richelieu

will be a youngster. The only older

figure, which I have worked into

the scheme, will Dumas pere. It

won't be designed as a spoof, but

as a romantic musical to Friml's

romantic music

operetta by Rudolf Friml.

Mark Bramble's book for "Barnum" retells the impresario's exploits lightly, fancifully and comically, set to the rousing brass-band score of the gifted musical comedy composer Cy Coleman, while the Level-Collard translation catches the drollery of Michael Stewart's lyrics.

Moreau's Barnum, though of

uncertain singing voice, is otherwise an overwhelming feat of versatility — humorous, winning and charged with dynamic zest. Claudine Coster's Mrs. Barnum has grace and charm, Anne Forrez's Jenny Lind has elegance and eloquence, and Jorge Rafael struts with amusing swagger as a full-grown Tom Thumb, the diminutive size of the midget being suggested by a gigantic throne, an attendant on stilts and two towering plaster figures to dwarf him.

An army of clowns frisks about the auditorium and enters into a dance mumber choreographed by Michae Van Hoecke; Michael Fresnay's costuming and decor are attractive and the menagerie and freaks are absent. Yves Mourous's staging sustains the picturesque period scene, though it needs an acceleration of tempo, especially in the evening's first half. The venture has appealing novelty and should prosper.

There is a theory that the American musical is rarely to French taste, but the 57-year-old "Rose Marie" has been a popular Paris perennial and is being revived once more at the Porte St. Martin.

Mark Bramble, who wrote the book for "Barnum," came to Paris for the opening of his show and was on his way to London, where a production of "Barnum" is being rehearsed for a June premiere. When the Parisian return of "Rose Marie" was mentioned to him, he amounced that he was at work on

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### Waverley Root

## The Cure and Feeding of Pigs to Get Better Hams

IN CHEESE and ham," says an old French saying, "man recognizes a companion." Ham is, indeed, so familiar a companion that we are apt not to think of it as being among our great foods; and to tell the truth, most of the ham we eat is commonplace. This is not the fault of the meat, it is the fault of the people who produce it. It is perhaps because we are so accustomed to it in humdrum forms that we experience a sort of shock when we encounter a really superb specimen and register it in our memories. In my own, three hams are enshrined.

One belonged to an illustrious family. I had spent a vacation in the Belgian Ardennes, whose hams are famous, and I brought one back with me to Paris, where it melted away with such speed that I wished I had bought more. Another was anonymous. I met it when I was covering the Franco-Algerian peace negotiations at Evian and, obeying a tip from a French journalist, drove one day for lunch not in my usual direction, west toward Geneva, but east, toward the Swiss frontier at St. Gingolph.

Turning right at the last road before the border, I climbed into the mountains to a small village (I do not dare, in the present context, to call it a hamlet) named Novel, perched perilously below a pint-sized glacier. There I ate a marvelous meal outdoors, following the counsels of the owner of the local hotel restaurant, who was also the correspondent of an Evian newpaper, the mayor of the community and the beadle of the church. The air-cured ham he served me was so remarkable that I asked him to sell me one, which he did after sending a boy to fetch one from his parents, who raised the pigs and cured the hams themselves.

Costly Feed

The third ham of my life was hams — four of them. They were of my own fabrication, or at least the pigs were; I left their curing to the cooperative of the town of Chelsea, VL, where I then owned a farm. The quality of the pork was the result of their feeding. Commercial producers could not have arrived at such fine pork and such tasty hams because of the cost of feeding them that well. I bought two piglets in the spring. They ate all the leftovers from our table and all the leftovers from our vegetable garden as well, a rich feast, for it covered an acre and I had far too much for our own use of many foods — cucumbers, for instance, zucchini, and above all, tomatoes (the following year the vacant sty was filled with a thick growth of tomatoes, self-sown and self-manured).

I also bought hog mash, cooked it, and

served the pigs a steaming porridge that I was almost tempted to try myself. But the crowning touch came toward the end of their short lives. My farm was overgrown with apple trees, which because of past neglect no longer produced marketable fruit but which were ringed toward autumn with windfalls. Twice a day I filled two milk pails with apples and dumped them into the sty. The pork, the hams, and especially the bacon had a faint flavor of apples.

This is one of four elements I perceived as most important in enriching the flavor of any ham — what the pig eats. A second element is liberty: All great hams come from animals that have been allowed to roam freely. I will refrain from philosophizing about the effect of freedom on flavor, except to report the observed fact that ham from pigs raised economically in the modern fashion, confined in constricted stalls, cannot compare with that from pigs on open pasture or, best of all, in the woods, where they can forage for acorus, nuts, berries and similar feasts.

#### Leisurely Curing

The third essential ingredient is time: The curing cannot be hurried without loss of quality. All the world's famous hams are cured in leisurely fashion; many of them demand a year or more to reach perfection. Modern techniques can put ham on the market a week or two after slaughtering, and it tastes like it, thin and bitter. Finally, in salt-cured hams it is important that the salt be applied sparingly. The producer tends to overdo it, for salt is the preservative; the more salt, the longer the ham will last. But the less salt, the better the ham will taste. The art of curing ham thus consists in finding the best balance between these two relatively incompatible imperatives.

Unfortunately the processer, if he deviates from the optimum, prefers to err on the side of safety, which means giving priority to preservation. The consumer would prefer that he err in the other direction, but when he does, the loss of part of his production to spoilage obliges him to mark up the price of the surviving hams. That is one reason the famous hams of the world are expensive.

Ham, strictly speaking, is the cured thigh of a pig's hind leg, but in popular parlance a certain leeway is allowed. A minor deviation permits us to speak of fresh ham, though gastronomically, if it is fresh it isn't a ham. Slightly further from the purist's definition is the word's application to the shoulder when processed in the same fashion as the hind leg; this is more of a misuse, since for some reason the

front leg is somewhat less choice than the hind. The trade eases its conscience by selling the shoulder under the name of "picnic ham."

The common ham, the one you usually buy, is a "short ham" for the processor, a "long ham" is cut from the carcass a little higher up. Another cut, not usually offered nowadays, lengthens the ham in the other direction by including the shin along with the thigh. This is a gammon, incompletely defined by most modern dictionaries as meaning the shin alone. The word is more uncommon now than it was in the 16th century when the nursery rhyme was born that in its current modified form gives us:

With a rowley powley gammon and spinach Heigh-ho! says Anthony Rowley,

or even in the 19th, when Charles Dickens had one of his characters exclaim, "What a world of gammon and spinnage it is, though, ain't it?" Ham and spinach make an excellent combination, if you want to take the phrase literally, but when it is used to mean "nonsense" or "humbug" it is etymologically rather complicated. A sort of pun is involved with another meaning of "gammon," which means random chatter, especially that intended to divert or deceive.

In the United States a leg of fresh ham is divided into the shank half and the butt half; in England it is a leg of pork, which is cut into the knuckle end and the fillet of leg. The terms in German are Interschinken and its three divisions: the Oberschale, the Unterschale and the Nuss. The French use jumbon for about everything.

Still farther from the strict definition for ham is its application to other animals than the pig. Wild boar ham may be considered as not much of a deviation, since the wild boar is classified, though not by sticklers, as a pig. This used to be a Sardinian specialty, under the name of prosciutto di cinghiale, but it is becoming rare, for so is the wild boar. Mutton ham, once eaten commonly in England, is a step farther away. Bear ham, obtainable in Russia, is a bop, skip and jump away, and most distant of all is France's jambon de poulet, a speciality of the city of Richelieu in the Touraine, made by boning the thigh of a large, fat chicken, replacing the bones with stuffing and then shaping it into the form of a small ham.

A great many pigs are slaughtered before they reach the age of one year, when they give tender hams of convenient size. This is what happened to my pigs, which resented it.

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Tenneco 1980 Annual Report:

## Increased energy investments lead to record net income of \$726 million, up 27%.

The continuing strong performance of energy operations paced Tenneco to record high revenues and earnings in 1980. Net income increased to \$726 million from \$571 million, and fully diluted earnings per share of common stock rose to \$5.94 from \$5.16, on operating .2 billion compared with \$1 revenues of \$13 billion in 1979.

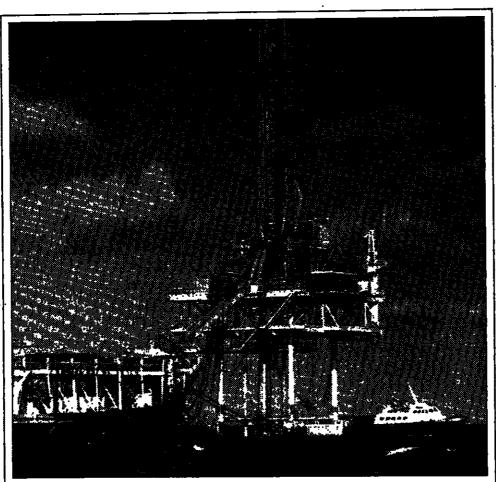
Capital expenditures for energy projects, most of which was spent in the search for oil and gas in the United States, exceeded \$1.3 billion. Tenneco drilled 37 net exploratory wells in 1980 with a success rate of 49 percent and 233 net development wells with a success rate of 87 percent. Its additions to oil and gas reserves equalled production for the third year in a row. The Company expects to increase energy expenditures to \$1.5 billion in 1981.

Tenneco holds a strong strategic position in natural gas, both as producer and pipeliner. More than two-thirds of the Company's energy production is in the form of natural gas. And with U.S.government deregulation of this clean fuel proceeding, the Company will benefit increasingly in the future.

While Tenneco's integrated oil and natural gas pipeline operations produced 78 percent of the Company's operating income in 1980, other divisions reported improved profitability. Shipbuilding showed the most dramatic improvement and ended 1980 with a business backlog of \$3.2 billion. Agriculture/ land management, packaging, and insurance also gained. Construction and farm equipment, chemicals, and automotive operations remained profitable despite the economic recession.

J. L. Ketelsen, chairman and chief executive officer, stated that continued emphasis on energy during 1981 should produce another good year with earnings up 12 to 15 percent. He said the Company expects energy progress to continue with cyclical businesses showing some recovery during the latter part of the year.

For a copy of Tenneco's Annual Report, write to Dept. HT-1, Tenneco Inc., P.O. Box 2511, Houston, TX 77001. U.S.A.



This Tenneco drilling and production platform is in the Gulf of Mexico, where the Company discovered oil or gas in 15 of 24 wildcat wells drilled during 1980.

#### FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS 1979 Net sales and operating revenues ......\$13,226 \$11,209 Earnings per share of common stock— Average shares outstanding . . . . . . . . . 5.95 5.30 5.16 1,477 11,631 Year-end common dividend rate . . . . . . . . . . 2.60 2.40



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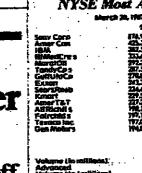
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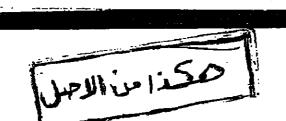
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Page 9 Tuesday, March 31, 1981 \*\*R

**Ford Motor to Transfer Interest** 

# AMERICA Says North Sea Well Passed Tests Reserved Passed Passed Tests Reserved Passed Passed Passed Passed Tests Reserved Passed Pass

PLAINS, N.Y. - Texaco said Monday that a new Buchan

the well, on Texaco's block 100 miles northeast of Aberdeen in 400 feet of water, tested at 9,931 barrels of oil a day. A 10! C! Fina Plans 1-for-20 Free Share Issue

Resters

Res

Inpany has 13.27 million shares outstanding, and the new ill be eligible for dividends from Jan. 1, 1981. The market price 5ck was 4,825 Belgian francs (\$134) per share on Friday. Firms Get Hong Kong Power Contract

KONG — Two British companies, General Electric Co. and Power, have been awarded a letter of intent to supply equip-Hong Kong's Castle Peak 2,640 megawatt power station, a an for China Light and Power said Monday. due of the equipment, together with services and freight, would £650 million. GE of Britain is not related to the U.S. firm.

## m Life to Open Real Estate Firm in U.S.

pon Life spokesman said the new company will open for busi-arly April and have its headquarters in New York.

## : Kong Bank Buys Unit in Bahamas

3 KONG - Hongkong and Shanghai Banking said Monday it pleted arrangements to acquire a 78 percent interest in Equator merchant bank incorporated in the Bahamas that provides trade ject financing to African nations. The group's interest is to cost

### s Arrange Credits for 3 Airlines

3 - Credit Lyonnais said Monday that it, Midland Bank and r Bank will sign credit agreements worth nearly \$530 million ee airlines in London next week for their purchase of 16 aircraft / Airbus Industrie.

Australian Airlines will receive a \$159 million guaranteed exdit for four A300-B4 planes. Eastern Airlines is to receive a \$230 credit for nine similar aircraft. Olympic Airways will receive nillion to buy three aircraft and a \$28 million financial credit.

## magen Subsidiary Took Loss in 1st Year

Volkswagenwerk's subsidiary Triumph-Adler had about a on Deutsche mark net loss in 1980, its first year of operations, a y spokesman said Monday.

### uson CSF, Continental Hold Talks

ies are spreading through

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recession and current high

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in the comparable period of

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last year's figure was 53 above the similar period in

according to data released

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ak by Dun & Bradstreet.

- Thomson CSF said Monday that it is negotiating with Con-Telephone of the United States on cooperation in the business munications sector, but a Thomson spokesman declined to give

as commenting on a report in "Le Monde" that said the compa-uned two joint subsidiaries in the United States, one of which sell Thomson products there. Thomson would invest 1 billion francs (\$199.6 million) over five years in the project, the report

bath around the country," said

Leonard Andrews, whose company publishes the National Bank-

ruptcy Reporter, a legal newsletter.

New housing construction plunged 25 percent in 1980, its worst per-

formance since 1975, running many

Biggest Saudi Bank

Another major casualty has

Reports Dip in Profits

BAHRAIN — The National Commercial Bank said Monday

that net profit fell to 477.92 mil-lion Saudi riyals (\$142.7 million) in the year ended Nov. 8, 1980, from 553.69 million riyals the pre-

National Commercial, the largest bank in Sandi Arabia, said service charges rose sharply to 1.16 billion riyals from 261.72 million

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**CURRENCY RATES** 

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## SINESS NEWS BRIEFS China Tries to Erase **EEC Trade Doubts**

By Axel Krause

nal Herald Tribune BRUSSELS -- China intends to pursue expansion of trade and other forms of economic cooperation with the West, Deputy Pre-mier Gu Mu told a meeting of about 300 West European busi-nessmen and bankers in Brussels

Monday.

Alluding to doubts raised by the recent cancellation or shelving of major industrial projects, Mr. Gu acknowledged that there has been what he called a "readjustment," but his purpose appeared to be to reassure the West that the Chinese economic retrenchment is limited

"Certain people have misunder-stood the political and economic situation in China to mean that lit-The Associated Press

O — Nippon Life Insurance, a leading Japanese insurance comid Monday it will establish a real estate subsidiary in the United of farsightedness."

#### Door Stays Open

China's "open-door economic policy will not change," Mr. Gu said, Nor would there be change in "actively promoting economic co-operation and trade with foreign countries, while relying on our

own efforts."

A British executive observed that it may take a week to find out what the Chinese intend to do about compensation for canceliations or postponements, or about future projects. "But they certainly have sent quite an impressive delegation," the executive added.

EEC officials said that the meet-ing — called an EEC-China Week has attracted the largest delegation of senior Chinese economic and trade officials ever to have left China. Mr Gu, a leading economic policy-maker, heads the 100-mem-ber delegation, which includes ber delegation, which includes three deputy ministers and the managing directors of six trading

### Prospects 'Will Improve'

Talks from April 4 to 10 are to cover, in particular, trade and investment possibilities in the areas of minerals-metals, animal byproducts, light industry, textiles, chemicals and machinery.

"During the process of readjust-ment," Mr. Gu said, "we must slow down the rate of economic

doors for good in the past year.

For the automotive retail industry

as a whole, bankruptcies last year

Some economists caution,

though, that the business failure rate may not necessarily foresha-

dow disastrous changes in the

"Many people worry that the dramatic business-failure rate is

going to throw the whole financial

market into a sort of tailspin," said

Alan Murray, an economist with

Citibank. "But I don't think these

statistics point to some factor that

is going to have a large independ-

ent influence on the course of the

rose more than 94 percent.

business climate.

S. Business Bankruptcies at Highest Level Since '63

"In this and many other respects, we are ready to have extensive and multiform cooperation with the EEC and other friendly

## **Japanese Split by Debate Over Auto Export Curbs**

By Mike Tharp

our external trade and economic

cooperation will improve."

Energy and communications

continue to need imported ad-

vanced technology and foreign in-vestment, he said. "We will build

several big projects with respect to energy, port facilities, railways and power stations." And industrial plant is to be modernized, particu-

larly in light industry and other sectors that can increase export

New York Times Service TOKYO - The American officials expected to come here early next month to help resolve the problem of Japanese automobile exports will meet government and industry officials who are as divided over the issue as their counterparts in the United States.

Far from presenting a united front often described as "Japan Incorporated" in the West, the government and the automobile in-dustry here are divided over what approach to take on the subject of car shipments to the United States, government officials and company

executives said. "Kasumigaseki is just like the Reagan Cabinet," said one former official of the Ministry of International Trade and Industry. Kasumigaseki is the area of Tokyo in which major government minis-tries are located, and the former official was referring to a split between free trade advocates and protectionists among Reagan cabinet members, as well as the debate about which administration official should lead the trade talks.

The trade ministry, widely known as MITI, and the foreign minister, which normally represent the Japanese government overseas, have been involved in a power struggle.
"The recent conflict has oc-

growth." But as "readjustment curred because we want to be the brings results, the prospects for representative and be responsible

better business climate will be re-

William C. Dunkelberg, an eco-

versity, said, "For companies oper-

ating at the margin, high interest

rates might be the straw that

breaks the camel's back. But if you really think about the role of inter-

est costs in a firm's operations,

that's not it, it's the sick bottom

line: Sales are going up, but not as

much as inflation, and companies

can't get their prices up fast enough, so their cash flow is squeezed. That's really the prob-lem. If the economy picks up,

they'll do just fine, even with high

own economy. Global Solution The Japanese government, through the trade ministry, can ask individual auto companies to restrain their exports by what is called here "administrative gui-dance," a kind of jawboning. Or it may be forced to apply one or more laws that can limit specific

for these negotiations," said a sen-ior MITI official who asked not to be identified. "The Foreign Minis-

their prerogative. It is a very old

ferences in procedure are exagger-

tor general of the ministry's Eco-nomic Affairs Bureau. "There is no difference on policy. The industry

is the jurisdiction of MITI, and for

our part we are responsible for our external relations."

pute; the Japanese are likely to in-sist that the United States be re-

sponsible for any reduction in car

exports by Japan's makers. "Reduction should come from Ameri-

can initiative," said a Trade Minis-try official. "The Japanese indus-

try is very worried about court

suits on United States antitrust

law or from their dealers there.

The United States must be respon-

sible for the negative impact on its

Whoever negotiates the auto dis-

ated," said Hiroshi Fukada, direc-

amounts or kinds of exports. Takashi Ishihara, president of Nissan and chairman of the Japan Car Manufacturers Association. declared that a global solution had by Kennerh B. Noble

New York Times Service

YORK — Business ban
The Contractors are really taking a bath around the country," said by the downturn in Detroit's fortunes, more than 1,600 of the nation's 28,000 dealers closed their whole economy will become less and Europe.

Men areas were especially hardby the downturn in Detroit's fortunes, more than 1,600 of the nation's 28,000 dealers closed their whole economy will become less and Europe.

Mr. Ishihara told a news confer-

ence earlier this month that "we subject to abrupt fluctuations, a should wait until sometime this fall" before taking any action on stored, and growth will start limiting car exports to the United States. He suggested that by then, newer, smaller American models nomics professor at Purdue Uniwould be on the market and would be outselling Japanese products.

## U.S. Machine Tools Off

Reuters
WASHINGTON — U.S. machine tool orders fell in February to \$276.7 million, down 4.8 percent from February, 1980.

From Agency Dispatches

Jatco, based at Fuji about 90

TOKYO — Ford Motor Co. miles southwest of Tokyo, producsaid Monday it is ending one joint es 50,000 automatic transmissions the three firms in 1970.

An 11-year-old partnership be-tween Ford and Nissan Motor Co. and Toyo Kogyo Co. will end day when Ford sells its 50 percent interest in the Japan Automatic Transmission Co., formed

Ford sell its interest.

ticular transmissions produced at

nied published reports that the company has reached general agreement with Toyota to jointly produce vehicles in the United States. Newsweek reported that Ford and Toyota have decided on the basic type of auto they plan to produce together, but are keeping that a secret until the joint venture is finally approved and announced -possibly in June.

William Dix, president of Ford Motor (Japan), said the transfer of its Jatco interests will boost Nissan's share in the transmission company to 65 percent from the present 25 percent and give it con-

trol over management.

Toyo Kogyo, the third-largest
Japanese car maker, will have a 35 percent interest, up from its current 25 percent.

### Moody's Cuts Rating On Some Ford Debt

ratings on Ford Motor Co.'s six senior debt issues and seven pollu-

heavy capital expenditures."

Moody's said it has also lowered

## In Japanese Firm to Partners

manufacturing venture with Japanese auto companies while continuing to make progress toward another — a possible operating agreement with Toyota Motor Co. to produce vehicles in the United

by the three companies to produce automatic transmissions.

The plant, 90 miles southwest of Tokyo, delivered 200,000 units to Ford's North American automotive operations in 1977-79, but sold the bulk of the production to Nis-

san, Toyo Kogyo and Subaru. Roland Williams, a Ford spokesman in Dearborn, Mich., said that Nissan had requested

Ford said it agreed to sell out to try insists the negotiations are its partners because it did not want to be a minority stockholder and problem in diplomacy."
Foreign Ministry officials were more diplomatic. "Sometimes difbecause its future product plans did not require the use of the par-

the Japanese plant.

Meanwhile, Ford officials de-

#### 50,000 a Mouth

Ford did not disclose the terms of the Jatco deal, but the business daily Nihon Keizai Shimbun estimated it at about 6 billion yen (\$28.3 million). Nissan, a major purchaser of Jatco transmissions, has been seeking control of Jatco

tors Service said Monday it cut the

tion control issues to A from AA. The company said it took the action because of Ford's "continued losses and the deterioration of cash flow levels during a period of

the ratings on Ford's Ford Motor Credit subsidiary's 32 senior debt issues to A from AA, nine issues of subordinated debt to Baa from A. and four issues of medium-term notes to A from AA.

a month under U.S. license from Ford. It was established jointly by

Ford has five officers on the transmission company's board of directors, but they will be with-drawn after the stock transfer is completed, officials said. The Japan Automobile Manufacturers Association said Monday that its members exported 530,452 vehi-cles last month, a record for any February last year. The increased sales were to Southeast Asia, Latin America and Africa

The association said exports to the United States — 211,984 units — were down from 218,697 in February last year but up from 209,205 in January. Exports to the EEC - 91,427 units - were up from 86,282 a year earlier but down from 96,516 in January. Shipments to West Germany were up 39 percent to 29,977 from 21,562 in February last year.

## **Exchanges Halt Trading** After News Of Shooting

NEW YORK — The New York Stock Exchange and American Stock Exchange closed for the day Monday afternoon following reports that President Reagan had been shot in the chest. Prices were in a tailspin at the time.

Trading diminished rapidly following the shooting incident in which presidential Press Secretary James Brady and two other men also were wounded.

The Dow Jones industrial average, which had risen more than 6 points over the 1,000 level in the early afternoon, was off 2.62 points to 992.16 when trading was halted at 3:17 p.m. EST. Volume on the NYSE at that time was 33.5

million shares.
Also closed were the American, Midwest, Pacific, Boston, Montreal and Toronto exchanges. Trading in U.S. government bonds also was halted.

On foreign exchange markets, news of the assassination attempt pulled the dollar down. The dollar dropped to 2.0663 Deutsche marks from 2.0823 prior to the shooting. The British pound rose to 2.2650 from 2.2370.

### **Higher Rates**

Earlier, Chemical and Marine Midland banks raised the rate they charge brokers for loans to 15% percent from 15 percent. After that, Citibank and Manufacturers Hanover Turst raised theirs to 16

Several analysis have written that they thought the Fed had act-ed too quickly in easing credit the past couple of months and knocking down interest rates. They charged these actions were inflationary,

But many observers still believe rates will decline because the econopears to be slowing down. Before the shooting Monday, sortia.

Mr. Reagan had said that unless the budget was controlled interest rates would again climb to 20 per-

The New York Federal Reserve Bank entered the government securities market Monday to buy \$240 million of bills for an unnamed customer account, dealers said. At the time, federal funds were at 151/2

In corporate news, Data General said Monday that profit margins continue under pressure. The company added that no improvement had been seen yet in orders.

Tenneco said Monday that registration statements connected with its proposed acquisition of Houston Oil and Minerals have been declared effective by the Securities and Exchange Commis-

The Toronto Stock Exchange said Monday that the bid by British Columbia Resources Investment for Macmillan Bloedel shares will be postponed until at least

April 6. Jos. Seagram & Sons said Monday a U.S. appeals court dismissed St. Joe Minerals request to stay a lower court order that restrained St. Joe from taking defensive action against Seagram's proposed \$45 a share tender offer.

## 6 Oil-Search Permits Granted by Australia

CANBERRA - The Australian government has issued petroleum exploration permits for six more sectors of the Arafura Sea off northern Australia, Energy Minis-ter John Carrick said Monday.

The new lots are numbered 12 to 17. Sion Resources (Australia) and Exxon's Esso Exploration and Production (Australia) each get en en-

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## still predict an "historic advance" for Golds & Silvers?

covers these ten vital questions:

is copper a buy? What about gold, silver and platinum futures? Is the U.S. dollar, English pound, German mark, or the Swiss

 Is THE DINES LETTER still looking for a short-term DJI decline? Are interest rates heading down again, and should utility shares

Are the banks safe, and are there any easy, inexpensive precautions that should be taken? Should you move money over-seas, and in what form?

Does Mr. Dines still predict a depression unless we go back to a

 Who is to blame for inflation". Why has Mr. Dines been calling himself "The Original Energy

Dines, in a feat never done before, has predicted the exact time period when this international depression would arrive. Even now, relatively few would agree. THE DINES LETTER EXPLAINS these problems in simple and specific language, how it might affect you and what is recommended to protect your investment survival.

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# **Does The Dines Letter**

"I think there's a very good like- interest rates."

 Which gold, silver and platinum stocks should you buy now? franc more attractive to currency speculators?

Which way will the stock and bond markets go next?

erelore be bought?

gold standard?

Since Mr. Dines flashed his all-out Major sell signal at the 1966-68 Tops when the DJI first reached 1,000 lifteen years ago, he has been predicting an international bear market, The Second Great Depression, collapsing currencies & "The Coming Trude Wars," ineradicable unemployment, high inflation, bad business, government deficits soaring out of control, and a commodity bust. Mr.

P.O. Box 22, Belvedere, California 94920, U.S.A.

## **Sears Holdings Limited**

has acquired the

**Butler Shoe Division** 

**Zale Corporation** 

The undersigned acted as financial advisor to Sears Holdings Limited in this transaction.

Kidder, Peabody & Co.

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Barbara San

**Partition** 10

U.S. \$150,000,000 Floating Rate Notes Due 1988

For the six months March 31st 1981 to September 30th 1981 the Notes will carry an interest rate of 154% er annum with a Coupon Amount of U.S. 8,006.25.

Bankers Trust Company, London

Fiscal Agent



Kingdom of Sweden

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## NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Mar. 30 Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

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Chicago Board Options Exchange, Midwest Stock Exchange, Pacific Stock Exchange, s≰ honor ec award at U.S. \$10,000.

The second of th How to speak one language very effectively worldwide... Advertise in the International Herald Tribune.

**Toronto Stocks** Closing Prices, March 27, 1981

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## U.S. Oil Companies Expect Big Earnings Drop in 1st Quarter

TO YORK — Major U.S. oil enamies will report almost is the board declines in first ter carnings, the first such

> ging inventories and a worldsump in demand have led to s in refining and marketing nough to offset much or all of extra returns from President an's decontrol of domestic e oil prices.

> dustry observers expect earn-to fall 20 to 25 percent overall predict that the second quarall not be much better. Most ists expect improvements in econd half of the year because comparisons to 1980 will be r and because U.S. consumers grow accustomed to higher s. But some analysts call even prediction "wishful thinking."

afford to back out has col-

Id, leaving at reason both sides

volved was a daring endeavor

**Banks** 

quarter would be a tough act to follow. During that period gasoline prices in the United States rose about a penny a gallon each week.

Companies respect to the federal government via the "windfall profits" tax on oil company revenue. Because ty.

Companies respect to the federal government via the "windfall profits" tax on oil company revenue. Because ty.

Overseas operations are not output it added when the Iran-Iraq refining and marketing.

'A Debacle'

worlds downstream last year," said Eugene Nowak, oil analyst with Dean Witter Reynolds. "This year we saw a downstream debacle." The companies troubles stem Reagan's order to lift price controls from domestic oil Jan. 28.

The oil companies received only 15 to 20 percent of the increase in crude oil prices in the United States because the bulk of the in-

Closing prices, March 30, 1981

ter earnings, the first such Companies reaped benefits from fine more crude oil than they pro-in six years, industry observ- gradual decontrol of U.S. crude oil duce, they had to import more exprices and enjoyed wide margins in pensive crude oil from overseas leum products has fallen in Euand try to force the increased costs

> "It was the best of all possible not been able to pass through the roughly 15- to 20-cent increase in costs since the beginning of the year. Prices to consumers have aroun steep increases in crude oil prices, first by the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
>
> Jan 1 and then as a result of Mr.
>
> Reagan's order to lift price controls from domestic oil Jan. 28.
>
> The oil are going unwanted. Consumption is down about 7 percent from the price of crude oil. "That doesn't include refining transported to the price of crude oil are going unwanted. Consumption is down about 7 percent from the price of crude oil. "That doesn't include refining transported to the price of crude oil are going unwanted. Consumption is down about 7 percent from the price of crude oil. "That doesn't include refining transported to the price of crude oil are going unwanted. Consumption is down about 7 percent from the price of crude oil. "That doesn't include refining transported to the price of crude oil are going unwanted. Consumption is down about 7 percent from the price of crude oil." That doesn't include refining transported to the price of crude oil are going unwanted. Consumption is down about 7 percent from the price of crude oil. "That doesn't include refining transported to the price of crude oil are going unwanted. Consumption is down about 7 percent from the price of crude oil." That doesn't include refining transported to the price of crude oil are going unwanted. Consumption is down about 7 percent from the price of crude oil. "That doesn't include refining transported to the price of crude oil are going unwanted. Consumption is down about 7 percent from the price of crude oil." That doesn't include refining transported to the price of crude oil are going unwanted. Consumption is down about 7 percent from the price of crude oil. "That doesn't include refining transported to the price of crude oil are going unwanted. Consumption is down about 7 percent from the price of crude oil are going unwanted. Consumption is down about 7 percent from the price of crude oil are going unwanted. Consumption is down about 7 percent from the price of crude oil are going unwanted. season is still two months away.
> The companies have resorted to
> trimming back their already low
> refinery runs. Five major refiners

years for want of expensive equip-

country. The cost is estimated at \$3 million a day in lost revenue.

• El Paso Natural Gas, which

wrote off an investment of \$365

million in gas-processing equip-ment and whose chairman, Travis

H. Petty, has told his stockholders

that further talks hold out little, if

any, hope of a satisfactory settle-

• U.S. consumers in more than

a dozen East Coast states who will

pay for the \$400 million regasification terminals at Cove Point, Md. In 1969, rumor had it that under

the deal Algeria was to sell 10 bil-

lion cubic feet of liquefied natural gas to El Paso annually for 25

ment in an alternate receiving

rope, and the resumption of some exports from Iran and Iraq is creupon unwilling consumers.

So far the oil companies have ating an excess in supplies.

"I don't know what kind of a mass through the arrangement of the companies will

numbers these companies will show for internatioal operations, but I'm not sure I want to look," come to a halt and even started to said Barry Good, oil analyst at tation, or distribution costs," he said. Normally those costs amount to more than \$2 a barrel.

Many oil company analysts had

war cut 4.5 million barrels a day out of world supplies. But Saudi Arabia is keeping its production high in an apparent attempt to flood oil markets and force other members of OPEC to lower their prices and fall in line with the kingdom's long-term unified pric-

ing strategy.

Among the major oil companies. earnings of companies with large domestic oil production and with little refining or marketing should perform relatively well. Standard Oil of Ohio has little refining or marketing and has large domestic production from Alaska's North Slope. Its earnings are expected to

be up about 5 percent. Phillips Petroleum, Shell, Getty and Union Oil are expected to report earnings declines of 10 to 15 percent, moderate compared with other compa-

هكذا من الأصل

Also, the four partners of Arabian American Oil Co., the consortium that produces the bulk of Saudi Arabia's oil, are expected to show smaller declines than other international companies. That is because Saudi Arabia's oil, priced at \$32 a barrel for the main grade, is considerably less expensive than oil sold elsewhere. The main partners are Exxon, Standard Oil of a smaller share of Aramco.

Other companies with international operations will do much

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## **Eurocurrency Interest Rates**

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### ADVERTISEMENT INTERNATIONAL FUNDS March 30, 1981

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ALLIANCE INTL.c/o Bk of Bermudo.Berm. — (d ) Alliance intl.\$Rsvs.(\$1) 15.4pct	Other Funds (w) Alexander Fund
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id i Decemberd	(w) Trusteer Int. Fd (AEIF) \$9.01
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	(w) CAMIT
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— (6 ) CSF FUND	(w) Cleveland Offshore Fd 1,420.45 pcl
— (d ) ITF Fund N.V \$ 1293	(w) Convert, Fd Int, A Certs \$7.50 (w) Convert, Fd Int, B Certs \$17.26
BRITANNIA TRUST MNGT.(CI) Ltd.: — (w) Universal Growth Fund 126.3c	(d ) Corlexa international \$ 105.28
— (w) Universal Growth Fund 126.3c — (w) High Interest Sterling £85.6pp.d	+(w) Currency Trust
	(w) Data Farce Intl
CAPITAL INTERNATIONAL:  — (w) Capital Int'l Fund	(d ) Dreylus Fund ini7 \$25.98
— (w) Capital Italia S.A	(w) Drayius Intercontinent 5 31.35
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- (d ) A client Sulsses	(w) First Eagle Fund
— (d ) Condsec	(w) Fonselex Issue Pr 5F 183.50
- (d ) C.S. Fonds-Int'l	(w) Formula Selection Fd
— (d ) Energie-Volor	(d ) Fonditalia
— (0 ) EUFOPC-VOID! 3F 114.30 .	(d ) Globeri Fund Ltd
DIT INVESTMENT FRANKFURT: -+(d) Concentre	(d ) Global Int'l Fund DAA 7.33
-+(d ) Int'l Rentenfond DA 61.30	(w) Housemorn Hidgs, NV
FIDELITY PO Box 670, Hamilian, Bermuda:	(d ) Indospez Multibands B \$127.70
— (m) American Values Common 58.92	(d ) Intertund 5.A \$ 14.63
— (m) American Values Cum. Pref. \$100.75 — (w) Fidelity Amer. Assets \$40.49	(w) Intermarket Fund \$ 198.18
— (d ) Fidelity Dir. Sves. Tr \$77.58 — (d ) Fidelity For East Fd \$22.17	(w) Int'l Inc Fond (Jersey)
— (w) Fidelity Int1 Fund	(d ) Investo DWS DAI 30.70
FIDELITY PÖ Box 670, Hamilian, Bermuda:  — (m) American Values Common 58.92  — (m) American Values Cum. Pref. 5100.75  — (d) Fidelity Amer. Assets	(r ) Invest Atlantiques \$ 60.22
GT MANAGEMENT! TO:	(r ) Italiartuse int'l Fd S.A
G.T. MANAGEMENT LTD: - [w] Barry PDc. Fd. Ltd	(w) Japan Pacific Fund \$40.47
— (w) G.T. Asid Fund HK\$ 21.25 — (d ) G.T. Bond Fund.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	(d ) KB Income Fund LF 1.453.00
— (w) G.T. Dollar Fund	(d ) Kielmeert Benson Int. Fd \$17.67
— (d ) G.T. Japan Small Co Fund. \$17.07	(w) Kleinwort Bens. Jop. Fd \$47.08 (w) Leverage Cap. Hold \$111.48
	(w) Luxfund \$41.82
JARDINE FLEMING:  — (r ) Jardine Japan Fund	(a ) Medicianum Sei, Fund \$ 17.06
— (r ) Jardine S.East Asia \$44.16	(d ) Neuwirth Int'l Fund
	(w) Nippon Fund
LLOYDS BANK INT. POB 436 GENEVA 11	(w) Nor. Amer. Bank Fd \$4.47*
	(w) N.A.M.F., \$112.03
RBC investment Mars, PO Box 244, Guernsey —+(w) RBC ini'l. Copital Fd 5 11.27	(m) NSP FIT (BSP : \$122.90 ) \$98.71 (d ) Panmec Shipping S.A \$1.55
—+(w) RBC inf1. Income Fd \$10.61	(d ) Potnom Intern't Fund \$44.82
	(w) Quantum Fund N.V, \$2,005.00
ROTHSCHILD ASSET MGMT (Bermude):  — (w) Reserve Assets Fd Ltd \$ 9.21	(d ) Renta Fund
	(d ) Rentinvest L.F 797.00 (d ) Safe Fund \$4.46
ROTHSCHILD ASSET MGTM (CI):  — (r) 0.C. Dir Commodity Tr \$45.72	(¢ ) Sofe Trust Fund
	(w) Samural Portfolio SF 80.30
SOFID GROUPE GENEVA — (r ) Porfon Sw. R Est	(w) Sepro (N.A.V.)
— (r ) Securswist SF 1.020.00	(w) Talent Global Fund
SWISS BANK CORP:	(w) Tokyo Pac. Hold (Sea)
— (d ) Americo-Volor	(w) Takyo Pac. Hold N.V \$ 95.32
— (d ) Joseph Porticite	(w) Trunspocific Fund
— (d ) Univ. Bond Select	(d ) UNICO Fund
— (a ) Autoblida Loug 21. 80%	(w) Western Growth Fund \$ 7.94
UNION BANK OF SWITZERLAND:	(m) Winchester Overseas \$ 9.18
— (d ) Arnor U.S. Sh	(d ) World Equity Grth. Fd \$ 470.29 (m) Worldwide Fund Ltd \$ 23.66
UNION BANK OF SWITZERLAND:  — (d ) Annor U.S. Sh	(m) Worldwide Fund Ltd 5 23.66 (w) Worldwide Securites 5 122.80
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(d ) Globloudst 5F AA 75	DM — Deutsche Mark; " — Ex-Dividend:
— (d ) Pacific Invest	- New; N.A. — Not Available; BF Balgi-

um Francs; LF — Luxembourg Francs; SF Swiss Francs; + — Offer prices; a — Asked

ailed Natu	ıral Gas De	eal Leaves (	Only Losers	NEW The folk selected rities D over the insurance
Weshington Past Service  GIERS — The natural gas already so expensive that neithe United States nor Algeria a flord to back out has collected leaving at least \$4 billion of the things investment on both sides a valuation.  Noticed was a daring endeavor and to pioneer technology	from Algeria to the East Coast of the United States.  Both the Algerian and U.S. gov- ernments, which were ultimately responsible for the collapse of the 11-year effort, appear satisfied with the seemingly final break- down of talks, although an insider described it as a "real disaster— inuch crazier than it sounds."  Nonetheless, the U.S. govern- ment seems delighted at having drawn the line against the Algeri-	an-championed new world economic order and what the Reagan administration sees as unwarranted demands on free-market mechanisms.  Algeria has said it prefers to keep the gas underground if it cannot win in its drive for price parity between the calorie value of natural gas and that of oil.  The losers are:  Algeria, which has \$2.5 billion invested in pipelines, wells and liquefaction plants that spe-	tion was reliably reported to have been willing to favor a slight edge for Algerian gas, the Reagan team backed away from that stand at the final negotiating session on Feb. 18 in Algiers.  Why the Algerians, who so forcefully urged Iran to release the U.S. Embassy hostages before the Reagan administration took office, failed to apply the same logic to the gas deal is unclear.  One possible explanation, which	stocks. AE Lind AFAPro AVMCD ACOPTON Addisn't Adv Rose Affilish AloBrica AlexAle Alicalin Aloria
Floating R	ate Notes	cialists estimate cannot be fully used for another three or four years for want of expensive emin-	the Algerians strongly deny, is that they counted on some American generosity on the gas prices be-	AngSA AngAGd AntoCp ApidAtti ArdenGs

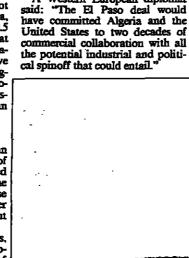
the gas deal is unclear. One possible explanat the Algerians strongly de they counted on some generosity on the gas prices be-cause of their crucial role in negotiating the release of the hostages. For now, U.S. claims of victory

are not without foundation. Oil and gas are in ready supply, largely because of the world recession. But experience shows that gluts are short-lived. In any case, the United States imports only 5 percent of its natural gas needs compared with

And the Algerians are able to absorb the gas revenue losses because they get premium prices on their light, pollution-free oil, half of it sold to the United States. "It's the old story of greed on

one side," one specialist said, "and a political slap in the face on the

A Western European diplomat



## At that time, such a deal was not particularly attractive for Algeria, which was to be paid only 30.5 cents per 1,000 cubic feet. That barely covered Algerian amortiza-tion costs, but it promised to give Algeria a head start in then fledgling liquefied natural gas technolo gy, train personnel and provide as sociated opportunities for Algerian Ace in the Hole Furthermore, it was better than continuing the common practice of burning off natural gas produced during oil drilling because the enormous reserves of gas promise to be Algeria's ace in the hole after its dwindling oil reserves give out toward the end of the century. As oil prices soured in the 1970s. natural gas prices also rose, pro-viding a potentially big source of

But after longtime Algerian president Houari Boumedienne's death in December 1978, the new people at the Energy Ministry abruptly radicalized price policy, introducing the demand for parity with oil, based on the relative heating capacities. That would have meant a price of about \$7 per

industry.

1,000 cubic feet of gas.

Experts insisted that special tankers to carry the super-cold liquefied natural gas were 10 times more expensive than crude oil tankers and that the transport and handling costs were from six to seven times those of crude oil, but the Algerians refused to take these

The United States insisted that the cost of liquefied natural gas delivered to its shores be competitive with other alternative fuels and sources of smooth on the U.S. marsources of supply on the U.S. mar-ket. Specifically, the United States feared that granting anything close to Algeria's demand of \$7 per 1,000 cubic feet would only encourage a leapfrogging effect by Canada, which supplies three times as much gas through pipelines at \$4.94.
Although the Carter administra-

### GM to Lay Off 27,000 White-Collar Workers

The Associated Press
DETROIT — General Motors
will cut its white-collar work force by as many as 27,000 workers over the next few months, a report in The Detroit News said Monday.

The newspaper quoted unidenti-fied company officials as saying the reductions would eliminate between 8 percent and 15 percent of GM's salaried work force of 180,000 persons. But the cuts more likely would affect 13 percent of the salaried workers up to the level of company vice presidents, the of-



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ASAHI OPTICAL CO., LTD.

The Board of Directors of Asahi Upiteal Car. Ltd. announced that shareholders, who will be registered in the books of the Company on March 31. 1981 (Tokyo time) will be entitled to receive a 15% free distribution of shares of its cummon stock.

mon stock.
Consequently the undersigned designated div.cp.no 14 of the CDRs for the 10% free distribution and div.cpn.no.15 for the additional 5% free distribution.

In Japan the shares are traded ex nonue as from March 27, 1981.

AMSTERDAM DEPOSITARY

Amaterdam, March 24, 1981.

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## Western Areas Gold Mining Company Limited



The Randfontein Estates Gold Mining Company, Wit., Limited

Members of the
Johannesburg Consolidated Investment
Group of Companies

## Highlights from the 1980 Annual Reports

Operating profit increased from R79,2 million to R152,7 million principally as a result of the higher average price received for gold; U.S. \$623 per ounce, compared with U.S. \$316 per ounce in 1979.

Dividends increased from 47 cents per unit of stock to 120 cents, absorbing R48,4 million.

Expenditure on mining assets amounted to R57,4 million compared with R40,3 million in 1979. This high level of expenditure is expected to continue and R45 million is estimated for 1981.

Gold production declined by some 15,4% to 19554 kilograms as a result of the lowering of the recovery grade from 5,3 grams per ton to 4,5 grams per ton in order to optimise extraction from the multiple-reef orebody during a period of high gold prices.

Middle Elsburg reef development continued at the North Shaft and two years' ore reserves were established. Ore reserves on the Upper Elsburg reef horizon were reassessed in view of the higher gold price expectations but certain areas requiring long-term preparatory work were excised in arriving at a total ore reserve of 11,6 million tons at an estimated grade of 5,6 grams per ton. These reserves were computed at a gold price of U.S. \$550 per ounce compared with U.S. \$375 per ounce in 1979 when the estimated ore reserves amounted to 11,8 million tons at a grade of 6,4 grams per ton.

In terms of the uranium sales contract R20 million of the R30-million interest-free loan was received during 1980, the balance having been received in January, 1981.

Sinking of the SV3 shaft commenced while work on the 4E sub-vertical shaft continued. Good progress was made in construction of a surface refrigeration plant, a carbon-inpulp gold recovery plant and a uranium treatment plant. The 4E sub-vertical shaft and carbon-in-pulp plant will come into operation and the surface refrigeration and uranium treatment plants are due for commissioning during 1981.

\* The above is relevant to stockholders of Elsburg Gold Mining Company Limited.

Johannesburg

30th March, 1981

Operating profit increased from R100,1 million to R209,3 million mainly as a result of the higher average price received for gold; U.S. \$621 per ounce, compared with U.S. \$307 per ounce in 1979.

Dividends increased from 600 cents per share to 1100 cents, absorbing R59,5 million.

Expenditure on capital account amounted to R79 million compared with R22,7 million in 1979 and is estimated at some R100 million in 1981.

Gold production declined by some 11% to 20817 kilograms, despite increased mill throughput, due to the lowering of the recovery grade to 5,1 grams per ton. The surface ore stockpile was depleted and replacement tonnage was obtained from old tailings dumps.

Production from both Cooke No. 1 and No. 2 shafts exceeded designed capacity and it is anticipated that ore from these sources will be increased once the No. 2A ventilation shaft is commissioned during the year

Good progress was made in the preparations for sinking at Cooke No. 2A and 3 shafts and development from No. 2 shaft towards the No. 3 shaft position is well ahead of schedule.

Uranium profit increased to R22,5 million from R14,9 million but will be reduced in 1981 by the lower level of

prices and increased treatment costs.

Uranium oxide production increased to 646,5 tons from 416,7 tons in 1979, largely as a result of better recovery efficiences.

Contractual deliveries of uranium oxides commenced in January 1980 and R7,7 million of the interest-free consumer loan was repaid by way of set-off against revenue.

Development in the Cooke Section proceeded at a much improved rate and resulted in the ore reserves increasing by 21% to 5,4 million tons at an average grade of 9,6 grams for gold and 0,213 kilograms for uranium per ton. These reserves were computed at a gold price of U.S. \$550 per ounce compared with U.S. \$375 per ounce in 1979 when the estimated reserves amounted to 4,4 million tons at grades of 8,6 grams of gold and 0,226 kilograms of uranium per ton. Despite a considerably higher rate of development at Randfontein Section ore reserves were lower at 0,46 million tons, compared with 1,25 million tons in 1979, due to the exclusion of blocks now found to be uneconomic.

P. A. von Wielligh Chairman

Western Areas			Areas Randfontein Estato				
1980	1979	Year ended 31st December	1980	1979			
4 320 4,5 19 554	4339 5,3 23 109	GOLD Tons milled – 000's Recovery – grams per ton Kilograms produced	4 084 5,1 20 817	3 921 6,0 23 486			
15511 <b>62</b> 3	8 480 316	Average price received – Rand per kilogram U.S.\$ per ounce	15 530 621	8 160 307			
318	214	Cost – U.S. \$ per ounce	271	173			
70,51 35,87 34,64	45,37 27,43 17,94	Revenue – R per ton milled Cost – R per ton milled Profit – R per ton milled	79,56 34,58 44,98	49,11 27,88 21,23			
		URANIUM Tons treated 000's Recovery kilograms per ton Tons oxide produced	3 933 0,164 646,5	3 326 0,125 416,7			
149,6 - 58,1 53,4 48,4	77,9 41,8 19,0 18,9	FINANCE  Net profit from gold and silver – Rm  Net profit from uranium – Rm  Capital expenditure – Rm  Tax and State's share of profit – Rm  Dividends declared – Rm	183,7 22,5 79,0 68,6 59,6	83,2 14,9 22,7 7,2 32,5			

SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS

The annual general meetings of members will be held in the Board room, Consolidated Building, corner of Fox and Harrison Streets, Johannesburg, on Monday 27th April, 1981 at the following times: Western Areas Gold Mining Co. Ltd. 09h15; Elsburg Gold Mining Co. Ltd. 10h00; The Randfontein Estates Gold Mining Company, Witwatersrand, Limited 11h00.

Note: Copies of the Annual Report will be provided on application to the London Secretaries

Barnato Brothers Limited,
99 Bishopsgate, London EC2M 3XE.
Telephone: 01-588 7011

New York Futures March 30, 1981 International Monetary Market Dividends Monday's New Highs and L Cash Prices March 30, 1981 Commodity Indexes TEXTILES March 30, 1981 Loudon Metals Mari **European Stock Markets** March 30, 1981 (Closing prices in local curre Amsterdam 77.50 77.50 297.60 46.50 172.50 77.60 77.60 77.60 77.60 77.60 77.60 77.60 77.60 77.60 London Commod 22.10
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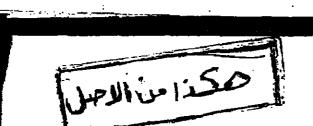
CANBERRA — The Atta government has issued perexploration permits for six sectors of the Arafura Se northern Australia, Energy? for John Carrick said Monds?

The new lots are numbered 17. Sion Resources (Australia Exxon's Easo Exploration su

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Chitat Press International
KUWAIT — Saudi Arabit
Minister Sheikh Ahmed
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In an interview with the Knews agency KUNA, S
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## MEX Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Mar. 30 Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

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## — NOTICE OF REDEMPTION

To the holder of notes payable in United States Dollars of the issue designated 944 per cent guaranteed notes due 1982 MARRIOTT OVERSEAS CORPORATION N.V., second redemption due MAY 1, 1981 of U.S. 84,000,000,—.

To the balder of more payables in thing dates beloam of the issue designated of some one garaged material management of the issue designated of the issue designated on the issue designated on the issue designated on the issue designated on the issue designation of the issue designated on the issue designation of the issue of the 6699, 6690, 6691, 6703, 6704, 6705, 6708, 6709, 6713, 6714, 6715, 6718, 6710, 6740, 6741, 6742, 6743, 6745, 6745, 6745, 6749, 6753, 6755, 6766, 6767, 6771, 6772, 6774, 6778, 6779, 6783, 6790, 6791, 6792, 6793, 6795, 6798, 6902, 6903, 6905, 6918, 6919, 6922, 6923, 6924, 6925, 6926, 6928, 6932, 6937, 6938, 6946, 6949, 6950, 6951, 6954, 6960, 6968, 6969, 6970, 6971, 6972, 6974, 6975, 6976, 6978, 6999, 6980, 6981, 6987, 6988, 7053, 7054, 7065, 7066, 7068, 7069, 7070, 7071, 7072, 7073, 7075, 7077, 7083, 7092, 7095, 7094, 7104, 7105, 7106, 7107, 7109, 7111, 7112, 7115, 7118, 7120, 7121, 7123, 7124, 7128, 7129, 7130, 7131, 7133, 7134, 7138, 7141, 7142, 7143, 7144, 7147, 7148, 7150, 7157, 7162, 7168, 7174, 7175, 7176, 7179, 7182, 7189, 7197, 7203, 7204, 7206, 7201, 7211, 7213, 7214, 7214, 7214, 7215, 7225, 7229, 7255, 7256, 7257, 7258, 7259, 7260, 7261, 7273, 7281, 7288, 7284, 7286, 7288, 7291, 7293, 7290, 7200, 7301, 7308, 7312, 7313, 7314, 7316, 7322, 7323, 7324, 7325, 7338, 7330, 7331, 7332, 7333, 7341, 7348, 7349, 7350, 7352, 7353, 7354, 7355, 7356, 7357, 7366, 7367, 7361, 7362, 7363, 7364, 7308, 7391, 7398, 7399, 7400, 7401, 7402, 7408, 7406, 7410, 7413, 7414, 7415, 7417, 7418, 7419, 7420, 7421, 7430, 7433, 7434, 7436, 7448, 7455, 7490, 7491, 7492, 7495, 7498, 7499, 7500, 7501, 7502, 7503, 7504, 7505, 7506, 7507, 7514, 7520, 7522, 7530, 7531, 7555, 7599, 7603, 7604, 7605, 7604, 7605, 7607, 7608, 7611, 7612, 7613, 7614, 7615, 7616, 7617, 7622, 7623, 7628, 7630, 7636, 7637, 7644, 7646, 7860, 7861, 7862, 7873, 8744, 7875, 8767, 8787, 8787, 8788, 7899, 7892, 7929, 7930, 7931, 7932, 7933, 7934, 7935, 7937, 7938, 7939, 7940, 

The notes specified above are to be redeemed by mandatory redemption at the office of BANK OF AMERICA INTERNATIONAL S.A. LUXEMBOURG, BANK OF AMERICA NT & SA. LONDON, PARIS AND FRANKFURT/MAIN. EUROPEAN BANKING COMPANY LTD. in LONDON, KUWAIT INVESTMENT COMPANY S.A.K. in KUWAIT, BANKERS TRUST COMPANY, NEW YORK and KREDIETBANK S.A. LUXEMBOURGEOISE in LUXEMBOURG on or after MAY 1, 1981. Interest on said notes will cease to accrue. The said notes should be presented and surrendered at the offices set forth in the preceding paragraph with coupon due JUNE 15th, 1981 and the subsequent attached.

The following bond drawn for redemption on MAY 1, 1980 has not yet been presented for payment: No 11547.

For MARRIOTT OVERSEAS CORPORATION N.V.
By BANK OF AMERICA INTERNATIONAL S.A. LUXEMBOURG (Fiscal Agent and Principal Paying Agent)

March 31, 1981.

**ACROSS** 1 Covering for Carlos 7 Tension 13 Movies 14 Guardian, of sorts

16 Raining cats 17 Oriental 18 Speed: Abbr. 19 Return to office 21 Baseball stat 22 Notion 24 Game bird 25 Living

quarters in London 26 Church section 28 N.C.O.
29 Excellence
30 Keep on ice
32 Vast kingdoms 34 Hugh Capet Was one

49 Soft-soap

AMSTERDA ANKARA ATHEMS AUCKLAME

BANGKOK SEIRUT BELGRADE BERLIN

LIMA LISBON LONDON

35 Appropriate wreckage

44 Hindu queen 45 Calendar abbr. **47** Former president of Italy

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Solution to Previous Puzzle

WEATHER

RADIO NEWSCASTS.

BBC WORLD SERVICE

East Africa: 1413KHz and 712M Madium Wave, 25650, 21,660, 17,865, 15,620, 12,075, 11,620, 9,580, 7,720 and Ag88 KHz in the 11, 13, 16, 19,24, 25, 31, 42 and 49 meter bands.

North and North West Africa: 25,650, 21,470, 15,070, 11,750, 9,410, 7,130 and 5,975 KHz in the 11, 13, 19, 25, 21,42 and 57 mater bands. Southern Africa: 25.650, 21,460, 17,800. 15.450. 11.820, 9,410. 7.105 and 4,005 KHz in the 11, 13, 14, 19, 25, 31, 41

Addits East: 1321KHz and 227M Medium Wave, 25,459, 21,710, 17,770, 15,310, 11,540, 9,410, 7,140, 6,120 and 3,910 KHz in the 11, 13, 16, 17, 25, 31, 42, 47 and 75 meter bands.

Seathern Asia: 1473Kivz and 272M Anedium Wave, 25,450, 21,590, 17,778, 15,510, 11,790, 9,460, 7,190 and 4,195 Kivz in the 11, 13, 14, 17, 25, 37, 41 and 41 meter bands.

Bost and South Bost Asia: 25.659, 17.770, 15.310, 11.865, 9.570, 6.115 and 3.915 KHz in the 11, 14, 19, 25, 31, 40

**VOICE OF AMERICA** 

The Voice of America broadcasts world news in English on the hour and of 26 minutes ofter the hour during verying periods to different regions.

Wastern Hwrepe: KHz 15,245, 7,225, 4,560, 5,855, 3,660, 1,197, 792, 11,760, 9,760, 1,296 in the 192, 41.1, 49.5, 50.4,75.7,251 (medium wave),377 (medium wave),255,367 and 232 (medium wave) meter bands. Middle Best; K3:12 15.205, 11,515, 7,760, 7,250,6,040, 1,250 in the 19.7,25.2,30,7,41.7,49.7,226 mater bands.

Best Asia and Pecific: KHz 17.821, 17.746, 15.290, 11,750, 9,770, 26.000, 4.110 and 1,575 on the 14, 14.9, 19.4, 25.5, 30.7, 11.5, 49.2, 190 meter bands.

Seeth Asia: KHz 21,549, 17,749, 15,265, 11,915, 9,760, 7,165 on the 12,9, 14,9, 19,7, 252, 367 and 42.2 male:

Arrion: KHz 24,043, 71,662, (7,676, 15,336, 11,615, 9,340 7,380, 6,125, 5,995 on the 11,5, 12,5, 16,5, 19,6, 25,2, 30,5, 41,2,49,53, 75,2 meter bonds.

Practice Becomes Too Realistic

For Tennessee Town's Firemen

The Associated Press

COLLEGE GROVE, Tenn. - Several volunteer firemen got a little more than they bargained for when they set an abandoned house ablaze

to practice their firefighting techniques.

High winds carried sparks from the burning building to the College

Grove Presbyterian Church across the street and set it afire. The church

to the gymnasium of a nearby elementary school.

The firemen, however, were able to prevent the blaze from spreading

"They should be well-trained now," said Alfred Jaqueth, the school's principal.

burned to the ground.

EASY NOW...JUST GET IT OVER THE PLATE .. ONLY ONE MORE OUT ...

MAY A NEARSIGHED 'DOG CATCHER'

HILDA QUAGMIRE

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TYPEWRITER

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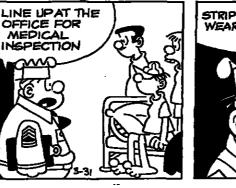
































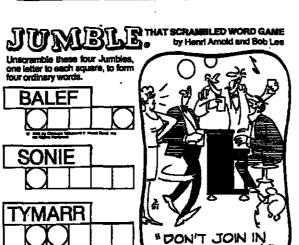






DENNIS THE MENACE





THE CHORUS! RADAIF Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as suggested by the above cartoon. Print answer here: "[

Jumbles: GNARL EJECT THIRTY FORGET Answer: What he was dreaming of putting on— THE GREEN

Imprimé par P.I.O. - 1, Böulevard Ney, 75018 Paris



\*THE 6000 SMELL IS CAT FOOD . . . THE OTHER IS: WHAT WE'RE HAVIN'."

## BOOKS

GROWING UP WITH CHICO

By Maxine Marx. Prentice-Hall. 177 pp. \$9.95.

Reviewed by Walter Kerr

TVE always wanted to sponsor 2 Chico Marx film festival. The only thing is. I've never been able to figure out how to do it. Those other two busybodies keep getting in the way.

The problem, you see, is that audiences won't look directly at Chico if they have either Harpo or Groucho to look at, and since they always have either Groucho or Harpo to look at (or both at once) there's never time or space left over to take stock of what Signor Ravelli (or whatever pasta-based title Chico's acquired for the moment) may be up to.

But this is not only unfair, it's unintelligent. We really do suppose that the glory of the Marx Brothers — a glory that is obviously going to go marching on, courtesy not only of the films but of the theater's determination to bring them back alive in such entertainments as "Minnie's Boys" and "A Day in Hollywood, A Night in the Ukraine" — depends mainly, if not entirely, on the gleeful muten of Harpo as he munches on a tele-phone mouthpiece for his dinner or upon the compulsive garrulousness of Groucho as he continues to upend the language in an effort to make it say. what he means ("One false move and I'm yours"). And who would venture to subtract an ounce of praise from

#### Unobtrusively Indisp

But Chico — ah, there's a strange one. We think of him, if we bother at all, as something like a straight man, a handy fellow for setting up Groucho's puns and Harpo's efforts to rest his knee in someone else's available paw. He's a presence that comes and goes usefully but without altering our focus very much, a kind of steady occupant of our peripheral vision. We like him, but we don't feel the act would disap-pear if he did. In fact, he can walk right out of a beginning scene — as he does in "The Cocoanuts," which I happen to have seen again recently and leave the surreptitious theft of Groucho's tie, teeth and underwear to Harpo alone. Unneeded, he vanishes without so much as an exit line. And yet, if he didn't return - and in pretty short order — the act would disappear. Chico is the unobtrusive indispense ble man.

His daughter, Maxine Marx, has made that pointedly and pleasantly clear in an attractive, often surprisingly informative short memoir, "Growing Up With Chico," that slipped into U.S. bookstores — almost as unobirusively as its hero might have - during the fall. The book contains a number of interesting oddball snippets that have little to do with Chico. Do you know, for instance, why Zeppo be-came the act's juvenile? No doubt you have always supposed it was because be was the handsomest of the group or because he could do nothing better, or funnier.

But, Maxine Marx confides in us, . Zeppo was as funny as his brothers. Unfortunately for him, his comic tem-Unfortunately for him, his come temperament and style precisely duplicated Groucho's, and, since Groucho had got there first, Zeppo had to settle for pursuing the girl. (I ought to have guessed as much. Once, at the Palace in Chicago, I saw Zeppo play Groucho for an entire performance— Groucho for an entire performance and I doubt that more than 10 people in a crowded house stumbled onto the substitution.)

And on the subject of her father's indispensability, Maxine Marx is most persuasive. Practically everyone who's followed the career of the Marxes knows that it was Chico, over the bridge table, who talked Irving Thalberg into taking them on at Metro after they'd run out of inspiration at Paramount. But the legend that mother Minnie was the guiding genius of the vandeville act, training her charges until they were in trim for the big time, is convincingly — if gently — erased. Minnie, obviously, was much beloved and irredeemably an amateur. The boys at their early best were defying rather than obeying her: Chico had even left the act. Though the remaining members of the vaude-ville troupe were doing moderately well, it was only Chico's unexpected return — amounced by a gunshot trill
on the piano keys and a barrage of
apples hurled from the pit — that provided "the necessary catalyst to get
the Marxes rolling in a big way."

Catalyst? Yes, if you think 'hout it.
And not only in a manageriel sense

And not only in a managerial sense. Chico did take over the management of the act, arranging its business deals thereafter. But his essential function was performed onstage, maintaining communication between the other brothers. As Maxine Marx sensibly insists, "Daddy was much more of an essential ingredient than most people ever realize." Harpo couldn't talk, and Groucho needed to work off (that is to say, insult) somebody. But

Groucho couldn't work off Harpo because he couldn't get a response our presti-of him no matter how much he might nake a needle, and what, pray tell, could Har iponsi-po do with Groucho? Strum him? i said:

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The upshot was that Chico would was The upshot was that Chico would be com-work with Harpo and then Chico com-would work with Groucho, a practice then a that kept him occupied virtually all of stioned the time, busy the night long. Almost sizable surreptitiously, Chico had become the of the act's dynamo, or at least its perma has the nent fulcrum.

nent fulcrum.

But not as a straight man. Not the ship."

creature whom Groucho refers to within a single two-minute span, as Hiawatha, Peter Rabbit and Winnied State the Pooh (personally, I've alwayerve the thought of him as Pinocchio; it's tha niversi cap). True, he plays in dead earness honor listening with his eyes, head lowerer award in concentration. When he speaks, he Amerimeans to be informative and/or heirs name in concentration. When he specification means to be informative and/or help name of the

If, as he goes to the piano, Margan Laetar Dumont asks him what his first numiday i ber is to be and he replies with a miven th jestic "No. !!" he could not be mois con accommodating. If, during a mome resider of great discontent with his impovelonorar ished state, he announces that he hannence killed for money, adding, to Harpo, kill you for money, ah, no, you n friend, I kill you for nothing," he

friend, I kill you for nothing," he being germinely considerate.

Whereas Groucho always kno om h whereas Groucho always kno niisad to discuss the matter, Chico never means to make a joke at all. He is and to social being, and he means to make a joke at all. He is and friends. When he glances over interest pointing shoulder at us while playing the friends while playing the friends while playing the friends in social being and he means to make a joke at all. He is and to still be another than the playing the friends in the most innocent leer I have even conspiratorial, but always coverprice even conspiratorial, but always coverprice genial. His emotions are often in propriate: He is apt to soowl at go hink in the stubborn. God knows, stubborn to make a mule blush are as the propriet of the propriate as mule blush are as the playing the propriate as mule blush are as the playing the stubborn. God knows, stubbo enough to make a mule blush w embarrassment. But he is a sweet, s len soul, and must never be confus with a straight man. He is rdai straight, he is stupid — like us. Reform

### The Necessary Link

I wonder if you see what that de Mosta for everybody concerned. Chico is rnation only the necessary link between Hion in a po and Groucho. He is the necessies suite ink between Harpo, Groucho ato be those of us who sit out front. We have need an arbiter, a spiritual middler no more untrustworthy than we austral an oversionally victoring number an occasionally victorious number with whom we can wistfully identified may love Harpo, but we can identify with him: too other-pla-

With Chico, we can breathe. He Hencith our only intimate among the thest receipt resident of a universe that is alm recognizable, everlastingly preparation to take steps that are practical, logs thought and utterly useless. I first saw Marx Brothers in the stage version "Animal Crackers," and, oddly, Chico's voice that comes back to from that unthinkably distant ti Chico had decided that a stolen pa ing was hidden in the house DE xi door. He was informed that there no house next door. "All right," said, getting right down to busin "we build one."

He was not only a good builderwas not only a good bunder—
was an expert maintenance in keeping us all in touch. Daugi Maxine has done nicely by him think, being candid about his failitate. (he had some, another point of delicated) and acute about the special LABLE tact!) and acute about the special LABLE tact.) and acute about the special LABLE tact. ture of his work (well, perhaps y seed didn't have to be acute, all she have in P do was ask him). "Growing Up Vind Chico" is casual and chatty and age, File gether impretentious, and I showed a think its bits of special information. For along with a couple of important sights — would make it essential reing for your true Marx Brothers but of I mean, it's got something of Chicces for

Walter Kerr is the Sunday dracritic of The New York Times.

## Kennedy Site Is Renamed Verice

United Press International

United Press International

DALLAS — The Treas Schr fleate re
Book Depository — infamous as the site from which, the Warren Committee re
sion concluded, Lee Harvey Oswa press
anot John F. Kennedy — has be sa m
converted to a new use, designated sales
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historical monument and renamed the sales
in Dallas County Administration Building ing. The sixth floor of the eight-stok in building will be restored to its contrast tion on the day Kennedy was killed.

By Alan Truscom to 1

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## BRIDGE

ON the diagramed deal, East-West briskly reached the correct contract of seven spades. As can be seen, this can be made easily by establishing the diamonds in the East hand. North's two-spade bid was Michaels, showing hearts and a minor.

Five no trump was the grand slam force, and West dutifully bid seven spades on the strength of his two top trump honors. Several kibitzers raised eyebrows,

when South began to think, and giggled when he eventually made the re-markable bid of seven no-trump. West doubled, led the spade ace and continned the suit. East took the spade king and cashed his top diamonds before,

reverting to spades.
West ran spades and shifted to a small heart. East allowed the queen to win in dummy, but South guessed right by continuing with the king pinning the jack. The best the defense could do was to return a heart, end

playing dummy. West made two club tricks at the finish for down 10. The penalty was 1,900 points, much less than the 2,210 that East-West would have scored in seven spars foreign South had brought off a very rare M. some ding coup, and the kibitzers very size of forced to lower their eyebrows and A. ungiggie. NORTH VEQ1097 ♦84 SECR 225 97 50 **♦**KJ74 EAST WEST (D), ♦K1982 rock ◆AQ765 has a lo o **♣**AQ865 SOUTH **⊕**34 ∇854 LRY or 

West led the spade ace.

علدًا من المصل

## Knute Rockne: 50 Years Gone

ITH BEND, Ind. Rockne, a raw-boned gian immigrant whose -room orations inspired ighting Irish to five oned seasons and three nachampionships, is still a f the Notre Dame football pie, a half-century after

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master at motivating his s with such inspirational as "Win one for the r," Rockne was killed 50 ago Tuesday, on March 31, in an plane crash in

as would have thought the had come to an end." re-Edward (Moose) Krause, hman at Notre Dame durockne's last year in 1930 lirector for 32 years. "He remendons charisma. He part philosopher and part ologist. One moment he have you crying, the next at langhing."

#### The New Weapon

rkne, as a player at Notre was credited with make forward pass a legitimate give weapon in college all, although he was on the ring end from Gus Dorais. new weapon first gamed pread notice in in the 1913 Dame-Army game at Point. The series with became one of the greattersectional rivalries in colootball and was the setting nany of Rockne's best-re-

bered stories. ing Irish in 1918. By 1921, e Dame had wou six times rmy's two. The two teams ed to a tie in 1922, but r Layden and Don Miller d touchdowns in 1923 as rish handed Army its first n two years, 13-0.

By Sam Goldaper

New York Times Service

ON — There was a scowl

Cunningham's face with hiladelphia mistake. There

map of the fingers when

McHale blocked two

shots by Julius Erving, and ords when Maurice Cheeks

ration ran high for Cunn-

, the Philadelphia coach, as

ston Celtics defeated his.

crowd of 15,320 at Boston

United Press International
ANDO, Fla. — The Minne-

ins Monday traded center-

Ken Landreaux to the Los

: Dodgers for infielder

Hatcher and two minor

reaux, 26, came to the

d Carew to the California

He hit .305 with 15 home

iso obtained first baseman

nider and Matt Reeves, a

ibition Baseball

the Dodgers

olayers.

led pitcher.

Sunday's Games (NL) 13. Minnesote 3

It was the next year that the most famous backfield in college football history - the Four Horsemen — gained recognition in a 13-7 Irish victory at the Polo Grounds in New York. Besides Layden and Miller, Rockne's other "Horsemen" were Harry Stohldreher and Jim

Crowley.

The 1928 meeting was the famed game that was won for the Gipper. As the story goes, Army led, 6-0, at halftime. During intermission Rockne in-spired his team by recomming the deathbed scene in which George Gipp, still one of Notre e's career rushing leaders, told the coach, "When the going gets rough, and the breaks are against the boys, ask them to

win one for the Grpper."

The Irish came back to score two touchdowns, including the winning one by Johnny (One Play) O'Brien, who entered the game after an injury to Jack Chevigny and left the game after catching the 33-yard touchdown pass from John Niemic.

In 1929, Notre Dame closed an undefeated season by beating. Army, 7-0, for the national championship, and in 1930, Rockne's last year as coach, the Irish edged the Cadets, 7-6, be-fore 120,000 fans at Chicago's Soldier Field.

Fifty years ago Tuesday, the 43-year-old Rockne and seven other persons were killed in a plane crash near Bazaar, Kan., ending Notre Dame's greatest era in football.

#### 105-12-5

During his 13 years at the helm, Rockne's teams won 105 games, lost 12 and tied five for

an 897 percentage.

Besides Gipp and the Four Horsemen, other All-Americans under Rockne included Roger Kiley, Johnny Mohardt, Harvey Brown, Art Boeringer, John



Knute Rockne

Smith, Frank Carideo, Jack Cannon, Joe Savoli, Bert Metzger, Tom Conley and Mar-chy Schwartz.

Krause, a tackle, was an All-American two years after Rockne's death.

"It takes a special kind of person to coach at Notre Dame," he said. "There has been a national character and a kind of mystique to the school ever since we beat a great Army team at West Point in 1913. Jesse Harper was the coach and Rockne the captain. The upset astonished the football world. Until then, Notre Dame had always been just a little school in Indiana. Now it had the whole country talking, and it popular-ized the forward pass.

"If it hadn't been for Rockne, I wouldn't have finished my first year. I got in a row with my biology professor over my grades and pushed him. The dean told me to pack up and be off the

campus by the end of the day.
"I called Rockne to say goodbye. He told me to come over to his office. I told him what happened. He chewed me out good, gave me a lecture on disci Then he made a couple of discreet phone calls. The professor said they had made a mistake on my paper.

## Navratilova, Visibly Confident, Defeats Jaeger in Winter Finale

By Barry Lorge Washington Past Service

NEW YORK - Playing with verve, touch and a rich variety of shots that was reminiscent of her confident form in 1979, Martina Navratilova Sunday defeated Andrea Jaeger, 6-3, 7-6, to win the Avon championships at Madison

Square Garden. Navratilova, 24, thus finished the women's winter tour with a record of 28-2, and victories in five of the seven tournaments in which she played. In dominating the eight-woman finale, she regained a title she first won in 1979 and relinquished last year to Tracy Aus-

This victory was hardly unex-pected. In the absence of Chris Evert Lloyd and the injured Austin, the two players ahead of her in the world rankings, Navratilova was a clear favorite to win a playoff that included seven new-

What was impressive was the way she handled Jaeger, the remarkably poised and resolute 15year-old who had beaten her three times in a row before Navratilova finally squelched her for the first

tires, jumped into first and second. They held those positions through-

Piquet changed tires but the

Piquet was not the only one who

had trouble on the first lap. Three cars were left at the starting line.

Rene Arnoux of France spun out

at the start in his Renault, and Chico Serra of Brazil in his Fitti-

paldi and Siegfried Stohr in his Ar-

The Brazilian Grand Prix was

the second race of the 1981 For-

mula One season. It was run on

the flat, curving 3.125-mile Rio de

The best single lap time for the race was turned in by Surer. On

the 36th lap, he covered the course in 1:54,302, giving him an average speed of 98,458 mph. But that was well short of the official track

record set by Reutemann, in a Ferrari, in 1978, when he had a time

In this race Reutemann's experi

ence showed. This was his 131st

Grand Prix - more than any other

driver on the Formula One circuit

today. At 38, he has been driving

BRAZ/LIAN GRAND PRIX

1. Corios Reutemann, Argentino, Williams. 2
DUTS 22,66 seconds (62 lops),155,45 kph overage

for nine years. This was his 11th

of 1:43.07 in good weather.

mistake cost him dearly. He ended

out and never were challenged.

the race in 12th place.

row drove off the track.

Janeiro International track.

## Reutemann Takes Brazil Grand Prix

RIO DE JANEIRO - Carlos Reutemann of Argentina jumped into the lead on a wet track at the start of the Brazilian Formula One Grand Prix and drove his Williams to a convincing victory in the rain

Sunday.
Alan Jones of Australia, Reutemann's Williams teammate and the reigning world champion, was second. The 1-2 finish for the Williams racers left the team well in front in the world championship standings. In the first race of this season, in Long Beach, Calif., Jones finished first and Reutemann was second. Reutemann and Jones are consequently tied for first in the individual point standings with 15 each.

Reutemann apparently ignored team instructions to drop back into second place and let his teammate, Jones, take the checkered flag. The result is a potential duel between the two teammates. "Now I know where I stand,"

said Jones, the 33-year-old Australian. "Now one must start future races with a different mental atti-

Jones, apparently furious at coming in second to his junior teammate, did not go to the winner's podium in Brazil but shut himself in a meeting with Williams for 15 minutes before agreeing to the better record against teams meet reporters.

Reutemann repeatedly said that he did not see pit instructions from the team boss to drop back and let Jones come in first, and later a team official said that it was "all a Organizers ended the competi-

slow times caused by the rain. The race was to have gone 63 laps.

Reutemann's total time was 2 hours, 23.66 seconds, with an aver-

tion after 62 laps because of the

age speed of 96.379 mph. Interna-tional racing rules require that a Grand Prix be ended after two hours of racing. Third place went to Ricardo Patrese of Italy in an Arrows. Marc Surer of Switzerland was

fourth in an Ensign. Elio de An-

## gelis of Italy was fifth in a Lotus, and Jacques Laffite of France was sixth in a Talbot-Ligier.

Favorite Son Nelson Piquet of Brazil started on the pole in his Brabham. Reutemann was beside him while Jones was behind him.

Piquet had gambled that the light rain would soon stop so he went out with dry-weather racing well, the Boston forward, "there tires. They gave him no traction on the slick, wet track and Reu-

## Rogers Captures Heritage Golf

United Press International HILTON HEAD ISLAND, S.C. - Bill Rogers withstood a fierce challenge from four seasoned vet-erans Sunday to claim his second PGA Tour victory, the Heritage Golf Classic. He won by a stroke **NHL Standings** 

with a 6-under-par 278. The former University of Houston player, whose only previous victory was the 1978 Bob Hope Desert Classic, carded a final round 70 to outlast Hale Irwin. Craig Stadler, Bruce Devlin and Gil Morgan.

Recovering from an early season slump in which he missed five cuts in nine starts, Rogers, 29, picked up four birdies on the front nine to move to 9 under par before run-

ning into trouble.

He bogeyed the dangerous 10th and 11th holes, picked up two pars and then recorded another bogey on the 14th hole. The victory gave Rogers the \$54,000 first prize and left the second-place finishers with \$19,800 each.

Irwin, playing in the final three-some with Rogers, nearly forced a playoff when he blasted out of the bunker on the 18th hole, and al

## United Press International

DALLAS --- Dallas Cowboys defensive lineman Larry Cole, whose 26 post-season games are an NFL record, has announced his retire-

ment from pro football.

Cole, 34, said he wanted to give more time to his home building business. Also, he said, "I decided I wanted to get out of football in one piece. I never went under the knife and I thought it would be nice to quit while I was ahead."

TOLEDO, Ohio - The Soviet Union took its eighth World Cup wrestling title Sunday by downing the U.S. team, 7-3, at the University of Toledo.

of 14,688 with an exciting blend of power and finesse. She served and

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voileyed with her usual zest on the medium-fast synthetic carpet, but attacked in other ways as well. She dinked and drop-shotted. repeatedly drawing Jaeger in to

vulnerable positions at the net. She moved the ball around and kept it low with clever chips and slices, especially off the backhand. She smartly varied tempo, pace and spin, teasing Jaeger with short angles one moment, burning her with scorching drives the next. And she did terrible things to Jaeger's short, punchless second serves. moving in as Jaeger tossed the ball, hitting the returns from four or five feet inside the baseline, on her way to a commanding presence at the net.

Jaeger made some astonishing gets, and hit enough good service returns and passing shots to keep the outcome of the second set in doubt up to the decisive tie breaker, but Navratilova had enough feel for the ball to employ the full range of her abundant talent.

### Extraordinary Legs

Jaeger won her share of points - a tribute to her extraordinary legs, anticipation and scrambling ability — but Navratilova dictated the tactical pattern of the match.

As they headed toward the tie

breaker, they played some marvelous all-court points. Navratilova attacked, always moving forward. setting up the kill with the back-hand she hit with uncommon assurance. Jaeger counter-punched splendidly and ran like a sprite, her long blond braids flying as she dashed and lunged to keep in play shots that appeared to be sure

"I felt I played up to my ability today, and that's what's most important to me now," said Navratilova, who appears ready to challenge Lloyd and Austin for the No. I ranking again, "I really felt that I could do what I wanted to with the ball and control the play. That's a great, great feeling.



GRETZKY SETS SCORING RECORD — Wayne Gretzky of the Edmonton Oilers (left) is being congratulated by teammate Risto Siltanen Sunday after he eclipsed Phil Esposito's National Hockey League single-season record of 152 points. The first of his three assists in a 5-2 victory over the Pittsburgh Penguins broke the mark Esposito had set with the Boston Bruins during the 1970-71 season. He then tied Bobby Orr's league standard of 102 assists with his third point of the game.

## Indiana Rated Slight Favorite for Title

By Gordon S. White Jr.

New York Times Service PHILADELPHIA — Indiana was a slight favorite over North 5. Elio de Angelis, Italy, Lotus, 2:01:50.08 Carolina to win the 43d annual National Collegiate Athletic Asso-

7. Jean-Pierre Jarier, France, Talbat Ligier, 8. John Watson, Ireland, McLaren, one top back 9. Keka Rosberg, Finland, Fiftipaidi, one top 19. Pohrick Tomboy, France, Theodore, one lap

GRAND PRIX STANDING lemann, 15 paints. 2. Janes, 15. vel, Brazil. Brobhom, 4 r la Andretti, U.S., Alfa Romes, J.

Swiss Win in Carling

EMPLOYMENT

United Press International LONDON, Ontario - Jurg Tanner of Switzerland, a 26-yearold university student, won the world curling championship Sun-day, sliding past the U.S. entry skipped by Bud Somerville. 2-1.

battle. I can't pick a winner. I want to play Indiana by whipping Virto watch it, though, more than any ginia, 78-65, in the second of two to watch it, though, more than any final I've looked forward to in years.

An example of the way many ciation basketball championship here Monday night. But no coach in college basketball or any other person was willing to come out strongly in favor of the Hoosiers for what was expected to be one of the most physi-

**New Badminton Titlist** Rewers

unexpectedly easy semifinal victories. Indiana advanced by defeating Louisiana State, 67-49. North Carolina will be making

its third appearance in an NCAA championship game under Dean Smith, who is in his 19th season as the Tar Heel coach. Smith's teams lost to UCLA in the 1968 final and to Marquette in the 1977 final. North Carolina won the NCAA title under Coach Frank McGuire in 1957 when the Tar Heels beat Kansas, 54-53. in three overtime

Indiana won the second NCAA championship in 1940 under Branch McCracken and again in 1953 under McCracken. Bobby Knight, the present coach, took indiana to the national championship here in 1976, when his Hoo-siers beat Michigan, 86-68. Both the 1957 North Carolina team and the 1976 Indiana team were un-

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## On Tax Shelters for Owners New York Times Service

lenged an assertion made in a column by Red Smith, the New k Times sports columnist, that the ownership of a baseball a was "one of the coziest tax shelters accountants have yet overed."

ty tax-shelter theory." whn noted first that the owner of shares in a baseball franse "would be no better off from a tax standpoint than if he bought shares of a company like Ford in another industry of ginal profitability." Then, challenging the hypothetical financ-structure used by Smith, the commissioner said that both the erican and National Leagues had formal requirements that

million down payment and \$27 million of borrowings.

who said, "even using the column's numbers, however, the soed tax advantages are simply non-existent." Explaining, the

Second, the assumed deductible interest payments of \$4 milper year for the borrowed portion of the purchase price, reing in a tax saving of \$2.8 million against other income for seone in the 70-percent tax bracket, would provide a tax saving 14 million over a five-year period. What was not pointed out is 1 \$20 million in cash interest payments would be made over t some five years, resulting in a net economic loss after tax

y wish to own a major league baseball team, but tax benefits pot among them."

Garden. For three periods the Celtics dominated on defense. When the 76ers finally woke up with a 35-point fourth quarter, it was too Bird and Robert Parish each

title and a first-round bye in the ball or Larry Bird stole it

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ifirst year with the Twins year slipped to .281 with xesman for the Twins said who has been playing use, will be given a chance first base for Minnesota,

Inicogo (ALJ 5 Softimore 4 Inchanti 1 sustan 3 9. Kansas City 8 -9. Konses City 8 St.Louis 2 st 19. Mentreol 5 (AL) 6. Philodelobio 4 16. Sectio 7 Chicase (NL) 5. 10 Instins 11. Sen Diese 7 Isco 5. Milwauker 3

EW YORK - Bowie Kuhn, the commissioner of baseball, has

1 a lengthy letter to the sports editor of the Times, Kuhn called claims made in Smith's column (IHT, March 25) exaggerated, sought to "demonstrate the fallacy" of the often repeated

ild preclude the purchase of a team for \$30 million with only a

deductions for depreciation must by law be 'recaptured' under visions which are applicable only to sports and are more ngent than those that apply to any other business."

Oncluding, Kuhn said: There are many reasons why a person

eltics Steal NBA Division From 76ers season with 62-20 records and split their six-game season series. But Boston won the title because it had

had 24 points to lead the Celtics, who gained the Atlantic Division

Both teams finished the regular

NBA Standings

40 42 A88 37 45 A51 22 54 30 15 67 160 Division 57 25 A95 54 22 A59 45 37 A64 39 43 A74 24 48 A55 eb. 3, 1979, in the deal that

y-won division fifte
x-quolified for playoffs
Senday's Resnits
Deriver 148, Los Angeles 146 (of) (Thompson
45, English 18; Johnson 33, Nizon 24),
Washington 136, Cleavaland 133 (Mahorn 28,
Porter 27; Mitchell 28, K. Corr. 17),
Son Anderio 135, Houston 107 (Gervin 30,
Brewer 28; Reid 22, Malone 21),
Boston 98, Philodelphia 94 (Portsh 24, Bird 24,
Ford 16; Torter 35, Erving 19),
Portland 144, Son Diego 129 (Botes 40, Thompson 17; Williams 23, Norier 19),
Sectite 94, Golden State 19; Golley 24, Silvan
19; Short 24, Corroll 14, Kins 16),
Konson City 113, Dorles 104 (Wedman 27, Birdson 25; Byrnes 24, Davis 21),
New York 103, New Jersey 95 (R. Williams 19,
S. Williams 17; Newsin 22, O'Koren 18),
Phoenix 165, Utch 90 (Davis 14, S. Adams 15;
Nicke 22, Dontier 16),
All-worloss 122, Adams 25 (on) (Mahoncrief 26,

Milworles 122. Attento 125 (st) (Moncrief 25. Ant.Johnson 23; Howes 22, Roundfield 26). Chicago 101, Indiana 97 (Greenwood 22, Thous

## **Kuhn Challenges Red Smith**

unissioner made the following points: First, a \$3-million cash down payment to acquire the franchise art of the purchase price and not a deductible item.

ing of \$6 million. Finally, with respect to depreciation of player contracts, it was noted that upon the sale of the club at the end of five years the

within the division. The Celtics were 19-5 against the Knicks, Nets, Bullets and 76ers; the 76ers were 15-9 against the same teams. While the Celtics got the bye as

division champions, the 76ers start a two-of-three-game series at home Tuesday night against the Indiana Pacers, a team they beat in all six meetings during the season. At no time Sunday did the 76ers resemble the team that had won 33 of its first 37 games and led the

Celtics by five and one-half games

on Dec. 27. 27 Turnovers "It's difficult to win when you have 27 turnovers, especially in a big game like this one," Cunningham said. "You can't beat a high school team with that many turnovers. You can't expect to win by

playing 12 good minutes after you have played 36 bad ones." The 76ers handled the ball sloppily, but were hart more as Boston showed more aggressiveness on defense than in any of the five previous meetings between the teams. "As soon as I walked into the dressing room," said Cedric Max-

seemed to be that feeling we were going to beat them. You could see it in the Bird in Parish in everybody. The intensity was there."

MBA PLAYOFFS
First Round
(Best of 2)
Flosters Conference
Milodetoble

Colgary NLY. Rangers Montreal Los Angele Pilisburgh Hartford Deirolt

32 19 19 315 235 95 36 28 12 385 261 84 33 27 17 276 252 83 c-Clinched division title. Sunday's Results Quebec 4, Mentreni 0 (Goulet (32), Richard 2 Guebec 4 Mentreni 0 (Geniet (32), Richard 2 (50), P. Stessiny (36)).

Edinonten 5. Pittsburgh 2 (Messier (22), Hosmon (19), Anderson (28), Colligiant (23), Kurri (28); Genders (34), Fersuson (24)).

N.Y. Istonders 5. Westsington 4 (Gillies 2 (32), Trottler (31), Persuson (19), Moster (34), Gustotisson (21), Gentrer (27), Editors (31), Wolfer (31), Dellar Veteran Cole (28), Kerr (28); Foligno (28), Larson (27), Kirnon (27), Kirnon (28), Kerr (28); Foligno (28), Larson (27), Kirnon (28), Kerr (28); Foligno (28), Larson (27), Kirnon (28), Kerr (28), Kerr (28); Foligno (28), Larson (27), Kirnon (28), Kerr (2

tonriel).
Calorodo 2. Winnipeg 1 (Affiler (9), Gosne (25); Becdie (1)).
Philodelphia 4. Horriford 1 (Holmeren 2 (22), Kerr (22), Bellev (1); Michbour (151).
Minnesolo 4. Vonceuver 2 (Polich (8), Young (25), Younghans (4). Sorrelt (4): Broser (21), MgcDonald (24)).

Transactions

BASEBALL

Hostoped League
CHICAGO—Sent pitchers Jay Howell, Phil
Nostu, Mort, Parker and Harmon Scenika,
catcher Bill Hays and outfielder Biras Resinkt,
to their Des Molnes, lowe, Triple-A form team.
Pitcher Bob Myrick was shipped outright to the Pitcher Bob Myrick was subsets ourriger to the minor leggue club.

SAN DIEGO—Ploced pitcher Eric Rosmussen on woivers for purpose of giving him his unconditional release. Assigned pitcher Mike Armstrong and infielders Jose Morena and Mario Remirez to Howaril of Pocific Coast League.

BASKETBALL

Marienal Essirtibal Association

INDIAMA Associated that careful manager.

INDIAM—Annuaced that sengral monoper Dick Verifieb has resigned, effective at the end of the playoffs.

Wrestling Cup to Russia
United Press International

cal and closely fought finals in 7. Eddle Chewer, U.S., Tyrrell, 2.

grass gets hurt," said John Thompson, who coached Georgetown into the NCAA tournament this year. "You have two coaches who are the best. You have two teams with definite styles of defense and teams that are not afraid to be physical about it. North Carolina

with its changing zone defenses and Indiana with that rugged man-

coaches felt was seen in the views expressed by Nolan Richardson, who led Tulsa to the NIT title last

"This final reminds me that what he did Saturday."

Wednesday night. "lt's a toss-up, as the two teams are reaching a peak." he said. "Indiana has physical strength and keeps great pressure on the ball. On the other hand. North Carolina's changing defenses and Al Wood are factors. Wood just might carry over from

LONDON - Liem Swie King of Indonesia took the All-England badminton championship Sunday with an 11-15 15-4 15-6 revenge victory against India's Prakash Pa-

dukone, who took the crown when to-man defense should make this a they clashed in last year's final. **CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS** 

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W being waged in the schools has pitted the Creationists (those who believe the Bible's version of them to court if they tried to drill how man appeared on Earth), on it."
against the Darwinists, who claim
that man walked out of the sea millions and millions of years ago and eventually developed into the human being that

we know today. But there hird theory, which combines the two, and this should also in the

Professor Heinrich Apple-banm has been Buchwald researching it for years and here is what he has come

"I believe God did create Adam, and then made Eve from one of his ribs, but I can't buy the story of why they were driven out of the Garden of Eden.

"What do you think happened?"
"Well, Adam and Eve were living happily in the garden when some geologists came along and suspected there was oil under it. They recommended that some test wells be drilled. Adam protested that the Garden of Eden was a perfect paradise, and oil companies would destroy it if they started putting up rigs on the property. Adam pointed out that God had

#### Stage Mishap Delays **London Cat Musical** United Press International

LONDON — The opening of "Cats," a musical by "Evita" composer Andrew Lloyd Webber to words from T.S. Eliot's cat poems, was postponed Monday because its leading female feline didn't land on her feet.

Actress Judi Dench was operated on over the weekend for an Achilles tendon she tore in rehearsals last week. Producer Cam- got sick to her stomach. eron Mackintosh said Dench will play Grizabella the Glamor Cat packing his few belongings. "We're with her leg in a cast during pregetting out of this hellhole, and views and on the new opening

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WASHINGTON — The battle set aside Eden as a place where man and woman could commune with nature. He said he would take

> The oil companies took their case to the secretary of the interior, who was charged with protecting public lands.

He accused Adam of being an environmentalist and trying to stop the human race from developing its natural resources.

"We can't just let the oil sit there under the ground to protect a garden that only two people are using," he said on Meet the Press." "Our job is to see that we use our natural resources for the benefit of all mankind. Besides, I have no intention of giving permission to the oil companies to drill all over the garden. I'm setting aside 20 percent of the land for drilling, and the rest will be kept in its present natural state."

Adam complained to God, who said, "The oil lobby is much more powerful than I am. There isn't anything I can do to stop them."

The Interior Department auc-

tioned off the leases, and it turned out there was not only oil but gas on the land.

The next people to apply for permission to dig were the coal companies. The secretary of the interior decided to let them go ahead, despite Adam and Eve's protests, because the coal had a low sulphur content. But he said he would permit them to mine on

only 30 percent of the garden, which still gave Adam and Eve plenty of room to enjoy the view.

Consolidated Edison decided to build a plant in the garden, because it was cheaper than halling the coal search the coal trans the coal across the continent. Then the copper and nickel companies erected smelters to take advantage of the cheap energy.

Adam developed sinus trouble and Eve's eyes were watering all the time. The final straw came when a snake gave Eve an apple covered with insecticide, and she "That does it," Adam said,

moving to New Jersey." Q1981, Los Angelès Times Syndicate

## Scientist John Eccles

"Religion and natural science are fighting a joint battle in an incessant, never relaxing crusade against scepticism and against dog-matism, against disbelief and against super-stition and the rallying cry in this crusade has always been and always will be 'on to God.'"

--- Max Plenck

By Sandy Rovner Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON — Sir John Eccles answers the door of his temporary apartment on the Georgetown University campus, a sweater protecting him against the morning chill, his gray hair stubbornly tousled. He better resembles a knight of the realm some minutes later when, at the urging of his wife, he dons a tie and a tweed jacket. This gentle, patient man of 75, seems, at first glance, an unlikely warrior.

But appearances, as he says, are nothing more than electromagnetic vibrations. There's no such thing as taste or light or color in the world. These are just electromagnetic vibrations, ordinary photons. They're just purely physical things but in order to perceive them as light or color, or sound or smell, taste or pain — all this is created out of brain events by some mysterious process that we don't understand.

Then, with a rare bit of ironic amusement, he says, "No one understands that. Even though some will talk as if they do. And part of my task is to try to expose these . . . what you may say are confidence tricks that are put across by psychologists, philosophers and others, all trying to explain that they

know everything or soon will.

"And I," says Sir John, with the confidence of conviction, "I don't believe we've

Sir John won the Nobel prize for medicine in 1963 for his work in demonstrating the transmission of electrical impulses in the brain. He probably knows more about how the brain works than anyone, about its 10 billion (or so) elements organized into 3 million (or so) modules.

So when he says that his understanding of the brain and how it envolved does not begin to explain the genesis of human consciousness of self, one is compelled to listen.

Sir John has become a philospher, a metaphysician, drawing on the best thought of Western civilization to lead him, with philospher Karl Popper, to the concept he calls dualist-interactionism. His work of the past decade or so has led him to conclude that evolution alone cannot explain human awareness of self, that there must have been the intervention of some transcendental agency, of God, in the infusion into humans of soul. He hypothesizes that the brain and the mind are separate, interacting entities, only the former being the product of genetic evolution.

Sir John was in Washington to deliver a series of lectures at Georgetown University

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Sir John Eccles: Photons and soul

on "The Nature of Brain and the Problem of Mind." Dan Robinson, a professor of psy-chology at Georgetown, notes that "as with so many of his intellectual ancestors in the sciences. Sir John has tested the philosophical and psychological and broad ethical im-plications of his lifetime of study and discov-

But, Robinson said, "since we live in a time, to borrow from Sir Kenneth Clark, of 'heroic materialism,' where science has become a more severe orthodoxy than tradicome a more severe orthogony man man-tional religious themselves, there is a certain suspicion and hostility against those who go beyond mere facts — judged in some quar-ters as acts of treason against science.

"There is now a fashionable agnosticism adrift in the sciences. But Sir John has the huxury of being a renowned scientist so he need not adopt this fashion as part of the

membership requirements."
"I am an evolutionist, of course," said Sir John. "But I don't believe that evolution is the final story. I believe it hasn't solved some very fundamental problems.

The genetic code and natural selection explain quite a lot," but not "how I came to exist. It doesn't explain even the origin of consciousness, even animal consciousness. If you look at the most modern texts on evolution you find nothing about mind and consciousness. They assume that it just comes automatically with the development of the brain, But that's not an answer."

He has written, "If my uniqueness of self is tied to the genetic uniqueness that built my

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An Evolutionist Who Doubts Evolution Is the Final Story

brain, the odds against myself existing are 10 to the 10-thousandth against."

The human, Sir John argues, is distinct from animals in possession of that elusive el-ement of self-awareness, or soul. And his scorn for those who would demonstrate otherwise is unrelieved.

A psychologist in Washington state has reported that he has three chimpanzees who 
"talk" (in sign language) and that therefore 
"humans aren't as special as we thought."

"Chimpanzees," Sir John has said, "suc-

ceed, of course, quite well, at the lower levels of language expression and signal functions. They can ask for things and get them but they don't describe they don't argue. . . . They have no value system. They don't make moral decisions. We must never judge animals as if they were just badly brought up human beings."

And, "They don't worry about tomorrow.

They don't know they're going to die."
Sir John was born in Australia, studied at
Oxford as a Rhodes scholar in the 1920s and, as he likes to put it, was "led along the neural pathways" by his professor and mentor, the poet-physiologist Charles Scott Sherrington, whose biography Sir John co-wrote in 1979. His most recent book is "The Human Psyche," a sequel to his "The Human Mystery." Both are collections of lectures delivered at the University of Edinburgh.

He has five daughters and four sons from his first marriage, and 27 grandchildren. He and his second wife, Helena Tabonikova, live in Switzerland, and he lectures throughout the world on his philosophical and metaphysical hypotheses, drawing on break-throughs in his own field, in physics, anthro-pology, psychology, political science, and citpology, psychology, political science ing the classics from Plato to Keats.

A forthcoming book, he said, will expand what he calls his "philosophy for humanity."
"Two struggled all my life to understand the nature of being, the nature of myself. This is my primary reality. I haven't got any clear answers, but the mystery, the wonder has grown, and if people would only get a sense of the mystery of one's existence, this is essentially religious." In the epilogue to "The Human Psyche," he writes that the "great onestions" must remain unanswered, but "we questions" must remain unanswered, but "we have to be open to some deep dramatic sig-mificance in this earthly life of ours that may be revealed after the transformation of death. We can ask: What does this life mean? We find ourselves here in this wonderfully rich and vivid conscious experience and it goes on

And later he writes, "I myself have the strong belief that we have to be open to the future. This whole cosmos is not just running on and running down for no meaning. . . . Each of us can have the belief of acting in some unimaginable supernatural drama. We should give all we can in order to play our part. Then we wait with serenity and joy for the future revelations of whatever is in store

Statue Copy 'Dug Up' PEOPLE: Statue Copy Dag Op

and the second second

For years, the archaeologist Iris C. Love has been excavating the ancient Greek city of Cnidus, on the southwest coast of Turkey. Her most important discovery there was a temple of Aphrodite, in 1969. In 1970 she spotted what she is sure is the head of Praxiteles statue the Aphrodite of Cnidus. Now she believes she has stumbled on an "extremely rare, superior reproduction souvenir copy of the Aphrodite of Cnidus" in, of all places, Hariford, Conn., at the Wadsworth Atheneum. "I was lecturing at Wadsworth, and was ushered to the auditorium through the storage basement" last November, Love said. "God only knows what treasures lurk there, I said, and I was invited to rummage around the basement the next day. In the third storeroom, I spotted a pair of marble feet jutting from a shelf, and I couldn't believe it. There she was, a copy of Aphrodite of Cuidus. We dragged her out, and I recognized it as a splen-did copy, probably of the sort [an-cient] tourists took home with them as a memento of their visit to the temple." Investigation showed that the 14-inch copy was a gift from the financier J.P. Morgan.

Jean Sabion, who turned 75 last Wednesday, sounded and looked timeless in a concert of 33 songs at Lincoln Center's Avery Fisher Hall in New York. "A Return to Romance; Jean Sabion Chante l'Amour" did indeed represent a return for the singer. Popular on radio in the United States in the 1930s and '40s, Sablon had not sung there in 20 years. He only seldom appears on television in France. He opened with "Une Girl c'est gentil," which he sang 51 years ago in a Paris revue with Mistinguett. The evening, a benefit for French American Cultural Services and Educational Aid, was produced by the pianist-singer Bobby Short and the jazz promoter George Weia, who talked Sablon into doing the show after hearing him on French television.

\* \* \*

What's been described as a "sizable uproar" has erupted among members of the Overseas Press Club of America over the recent admission to membership of Al Goldstein, publisher of Screw magazine. After Goldstein was listed as an applicant for membership in the club's Feb. 15 bulletin, an organization called Women Against Pomography protested to Henry Gellerman, president of the club,

and Harry Rand, chairman of its membership committee. Rand war listed as one of Goldstein's spresors. The protest called Goldstein's a pornographer with a "10-veg record of exploiting and degrading women, men and human sexuality." The women said that "admitting Goldstein to such a prestigious organization would make a set mockery of the OPC and responsible journalism. Gellerman said be "Goldstein applied while I was abroad and the membership committee accepted him. Since then a color of members have questioned the action, there's been a sizable a uproar, and the matter will be put before the next meeting of the he board of governors, which has the

weeks on the market, and imagent handling the property nearly says it may be "overly optimises to think someone would pay \$ 100. million for a celebrity association Several market observers belign overpriced by about \$500.0 g said another real estate ar

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President Reagan's 11-room him side home in Pacific Palisadi Califi, remains unsold after mer the house the Reagans built 1956 for \$100,000 is overprio even for Pacific Palisades, an pensive oceanside bedroom of munity of 35,000. "I think Bruce Mehner.

Erica Tartier has been ordaining s. pastor of the French Reform suchurch by her husband, Jean lighting fier, an eccliastical inspector the port church sources in Moneth liard, France. While ordination a women has become common in the French church, the sources saidesi was rare for a person to be a se dained by his or her spouse. - SAMUEL JUSTS the

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